

DRAFT

Needs assessments for Lancashire service planning areas

Introduction

This document provides a summary of the needs of Lancashire's 34 service planning areas (SPAs). These geographical areas have been created by clustering between two and eight middle layer super output areas (MSOAs) with similar levels of overall deprivation according to the Index of Multiple Deprivation 2015. When drawing the SPA boundaries, due regard was given as far as practicable to the natural boundaries created by geographical features such as rivers and railway lines, and to the containment of discrete communities.

Each service planning area has been analysed to create a profile, using a set of key indicators for the strategic outcomes of:

- living a healthy life;
- living in a decent home in a good environment; and
- having employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society.

The profile includes the following.

- A summary of the key characteristics and issues for the area.
- A map showing the boundaries of the area.
- A socio-demographic profile including:
 - A population pyramid showing the proportion of very old, older and working age people, and school age and pre-school children broken down by gender. A comparison with Lancashire has been included;
 - A summary of the predominant types of households living in the area and their preferred channel(s) of communication;
 - The ethnic make-up of the area and overall population figures;
 - Deprivation information, including an average score for the area and the lowest and highest score within the SPA. If there is a large variance then it potentially shows that there are pockets of more deprived areas within the SPA.
- A needs assessment comprising a range of indicators, split into fifths, so that the best performing and worst performing areas are highlighted. These indicators show the key issues to be considered when planning services.

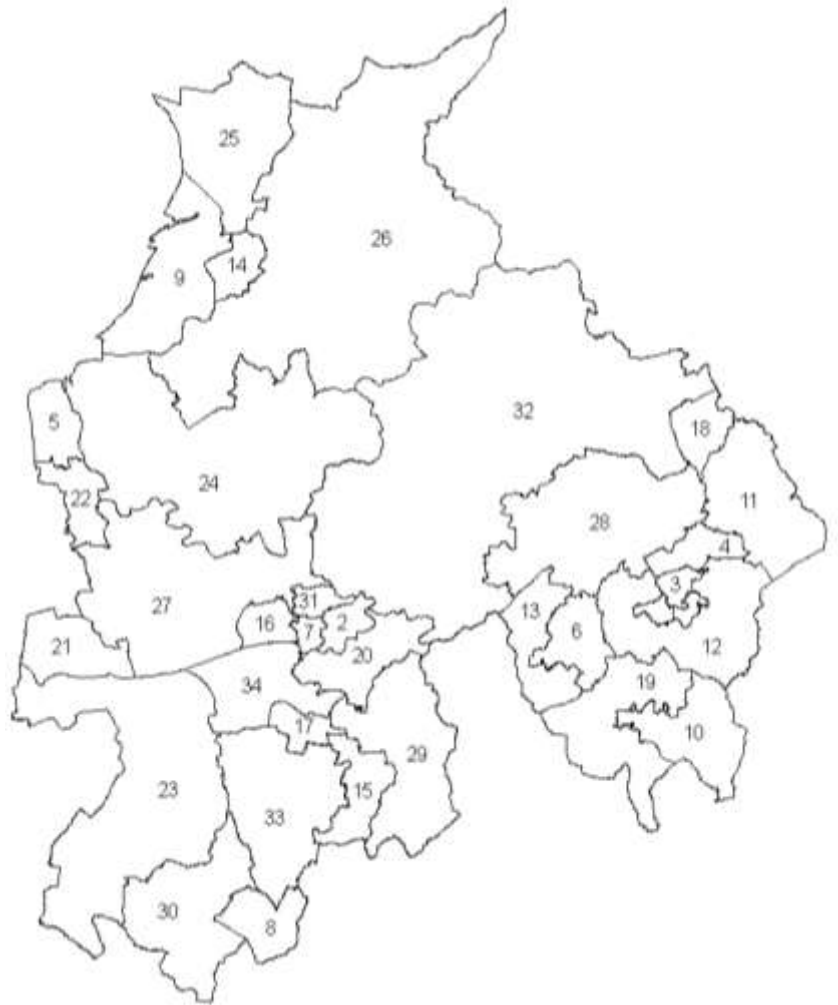
Each profile can be printed as an individual two-sided page, if needed, or accessed online via the contents page.

At the end of the document there is a glossary that explains all the terms used, a definition of each of the indicators used and a map of all SPAs.

These profiles were produced by Lancashire County Council's Business Intelligence team.

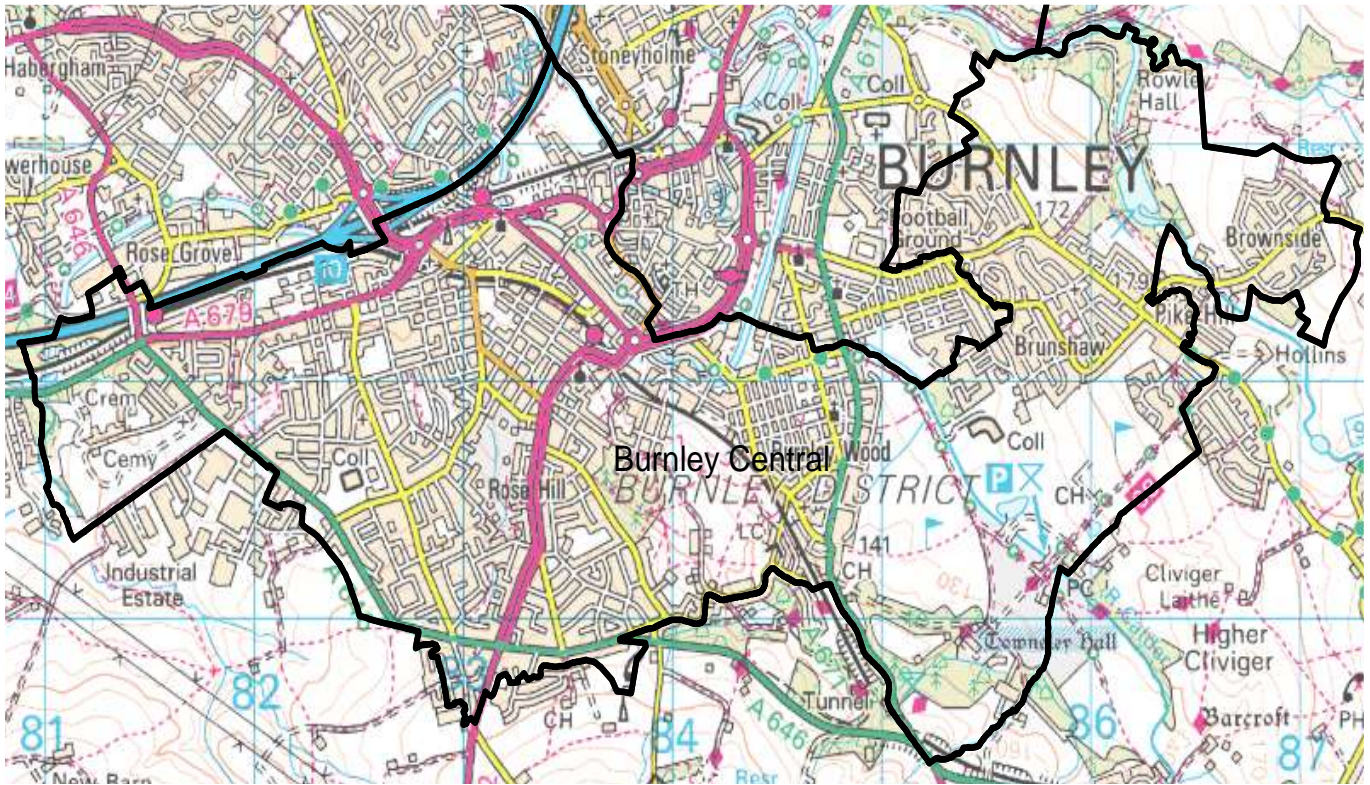
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5	Fleetwood
6	Hyndburn East
7	Preston Central
8	Skelmersdale
9	Morecambe and Heysham
10	Rawtenstall and Bacup
11	Colne
12	Burnley Outer
13	Hyndburn West
14	Lancaster Central
15	Chorley Central
16	Preston West
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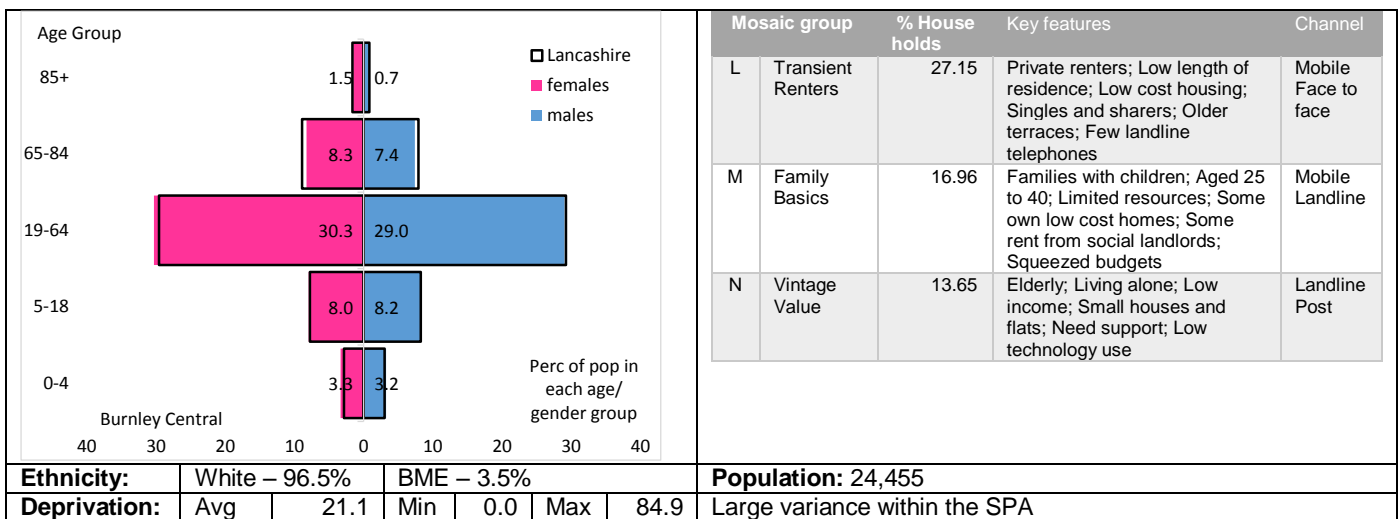


Area needs assessment for **Burnley Central (1)**

Burnley Central is the most deprived service planning area in Lancashire and predominately comprises a transient population with high numbers of rented properties; the age breakdown is in line with Lancashire. It is not uniformly deprived, there are areas with relatively lower deprivation. The area has all issues associated with being deprived. Consideration could be given to the group of older people who are classed as living alone with low incomes in this area. Low house prices and good access to services mean that it has better access to housing and services. NEET is relatively low, primarily due to people in this area having good access to education and training.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Burnley Central (1)**

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	74.2	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	80.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,268	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	14,307	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	11.2	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	20.1	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	8.7	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	13.2	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.2	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	35.4	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	59.1	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	56.2	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.2	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	48.8	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

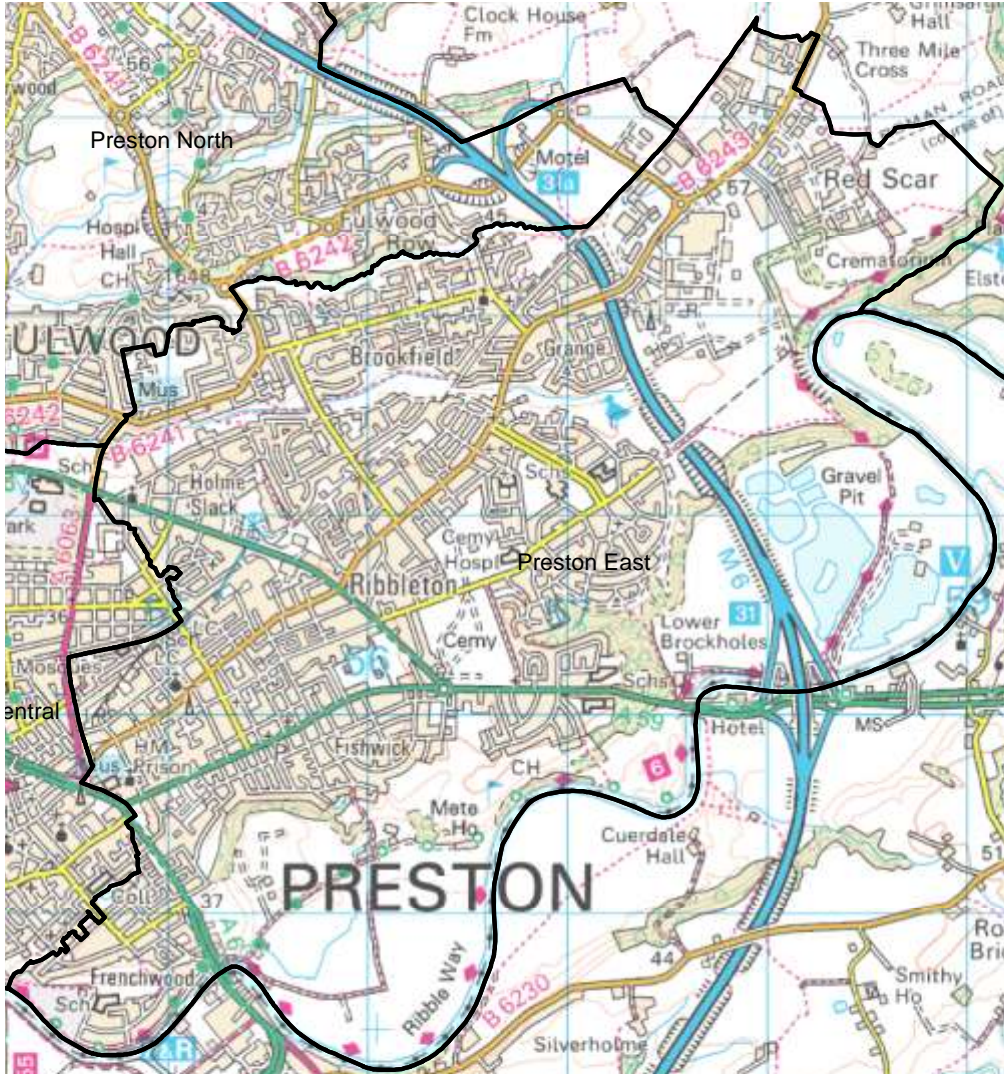
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	13	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	61.3	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	78.9	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	38.6	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	4.6	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	14.2	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.3	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£83,666	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	6.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	160	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

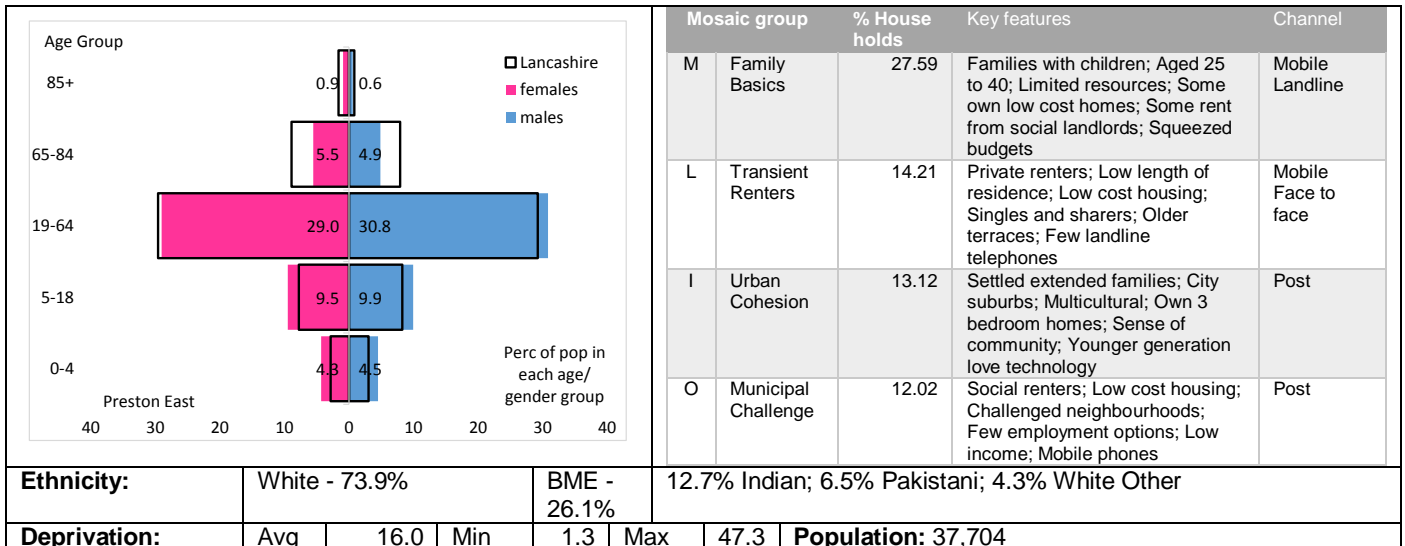
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	69.8	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	47.0	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	32.0	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	25.4	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	33.4	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£21,248	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	2.4	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	4.8	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Preston East (2)**

Preston East is the second most deprived service planning area in Lancashire. It is predominantly families with children, and has a relatively young population. This area has all the issues associated with being in a deprived area, but it has good access to housing and services. It has the highest proportion of children in poverty, proportions of young people not in education, employment or training (NEET), households with no car or van and substantial community safety needs.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Preston East (2)**

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	74.5	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	78.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,210	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	14,562	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	10.4	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	18.3	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	7.7	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	10.9	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.9	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	38.1	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	57.8	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	57.1	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.6	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.6	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	44.2	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

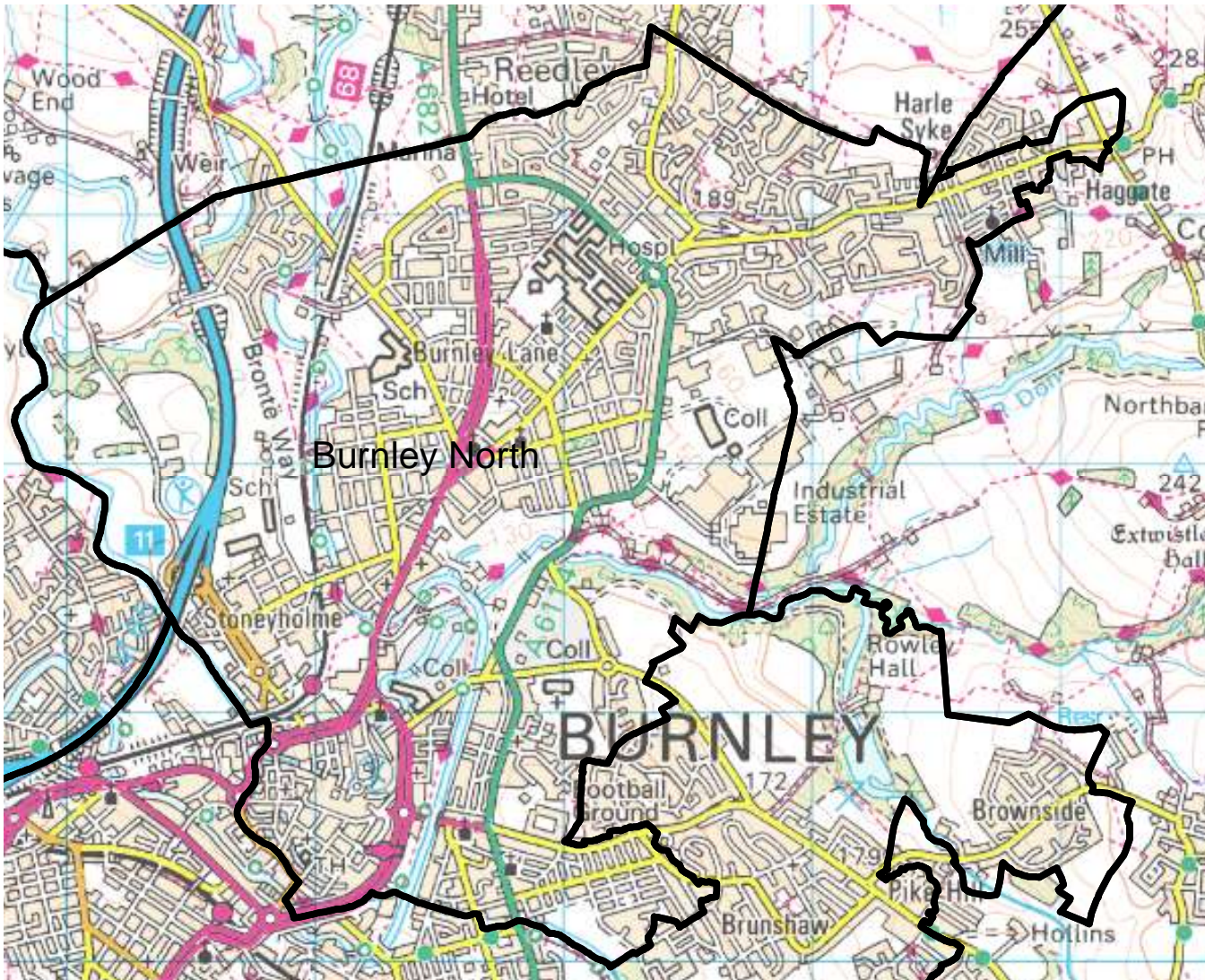
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	1	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	47.7	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	90.2	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	41.4	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	4.6	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	15.6	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.1	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£87,438	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.8	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	160	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

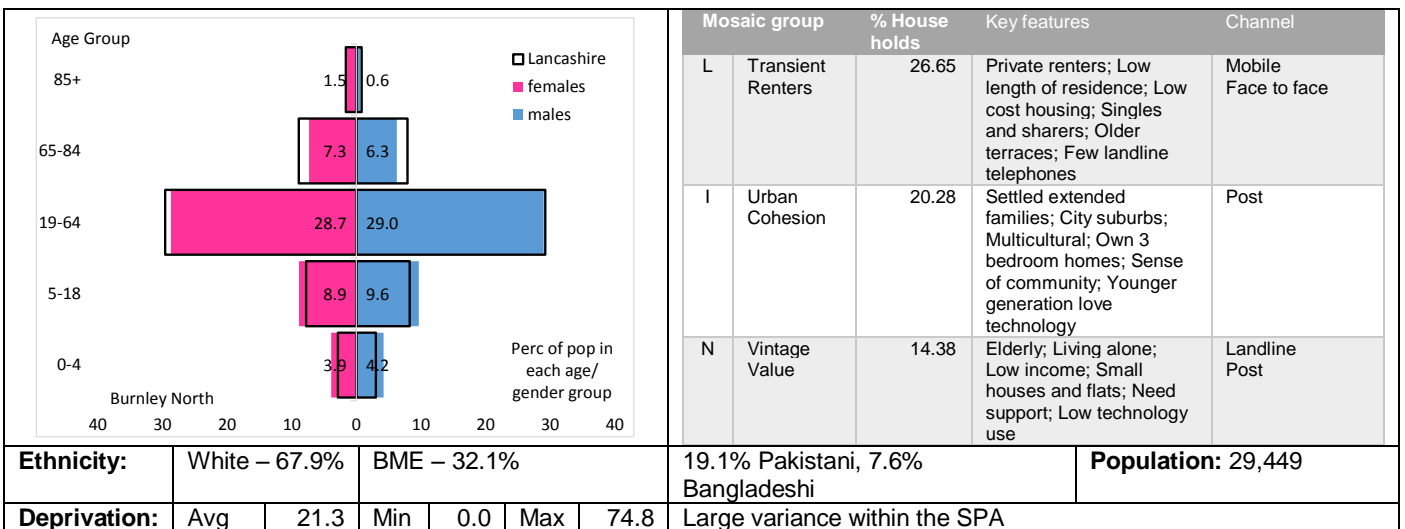
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	77.0	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	44.2	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	34.8	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	23.3	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	31.1	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£19,135	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	2.3	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	11.0	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Burnley North (3)**

Burnley North has a relatively young population, primarily transient renters. There is a large variance between levels of deprivation with some areas less deprived than others. The indicators are consistent with the level of deprivation in this area.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Burnley North (3)**

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	74.2	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	80.0	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,300	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	15,124	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	11.6	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	21.6	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	8.3	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	11.8	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.0	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	33.8	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	57.9	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	56.8	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	21.9	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	43.2	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	3	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	64.5	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	82.1	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	37.2	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	6.0	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	18.9	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.8	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.2	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£67,869	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	6.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	160	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

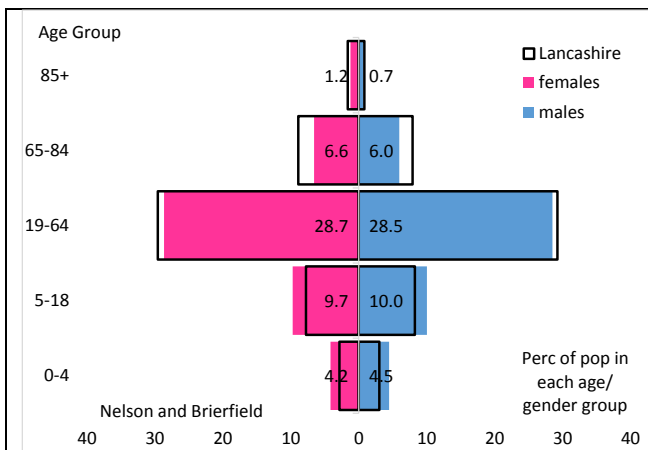
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	73.9	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	46.2	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	32.2	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	22.5	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	26.3	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£19,733	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	2.4	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	7.8	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Nelson and Brierfield** (4)

Nelson and Brierfield has a strong sense of community, with multi-cultural settled extended families predominating. There is a large variance in deprivation levels with some areas more deprived than others, but all areas suffer from the poor outcomes in health, housing and employment associated with deprivation. There is an issue with reception age obese children in this SPA.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
I Urban Cohesion	30.75	Settled extended families; City suburbs; Multicultural; Own 3 bedroom homes; Sense of community; Younger generation love technology	Post
L Transient Renters	18.96	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face
N Vintage Value	14.05	Elderly; Living alone; Low income; Small houses and flats; Need support; Low technology use	Landline Post

Ethnicity:	White – 58.4%	BME – 41.6%	39.7% Asian (36.9% Pakistani)	Population: 39,288
Deprivation:	Avg 19.5	Min 1.8	Max 78.3	Large variance within the SPA

Area needs assessment for **Nelson and Brierfield** (4)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	75.6	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	79.2	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,203	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	14,058	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	12.4	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	22.2	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	8.2	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	11.5	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.0	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	33.8	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	56.9	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	56.9	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	21.9	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	48.3	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	6	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	38.2	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	81.7	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	34.2	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	6.2	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	20.0	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.9	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£62,850	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	5.5	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	60	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

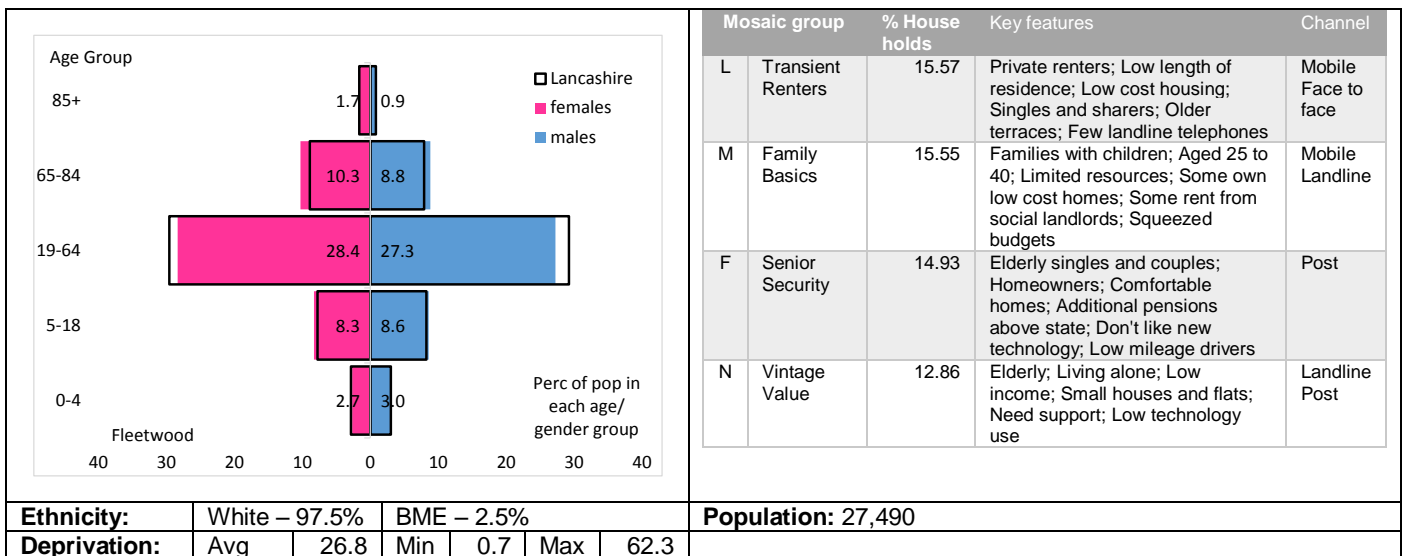
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	70.9	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	42.9	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	33.1	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	22.3	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	23.8	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£20,230	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	2.0	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	5.7	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Fleetwood** (5)

Fleetwood has a population that is broadly similar to Lancashire, with a slightly higher proportion of older people. There is a mix of needy and more independent older people in the area. There are also private renters and families with children on limited resources. There are still health outcome issues, with the SPA having the highest proportion of people with multiple health compromising behaviours. Overall the employment outcomes for this area are worse than would be expected, with a high percentage with no qualifications.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Fleetwood** (5)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	74.8	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	79.7	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,183	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	11,634	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.9	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	21.0	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	8.7	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	13.6	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.9	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	31.7	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	58.7	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	57.8	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.3	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.3	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	53.0	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

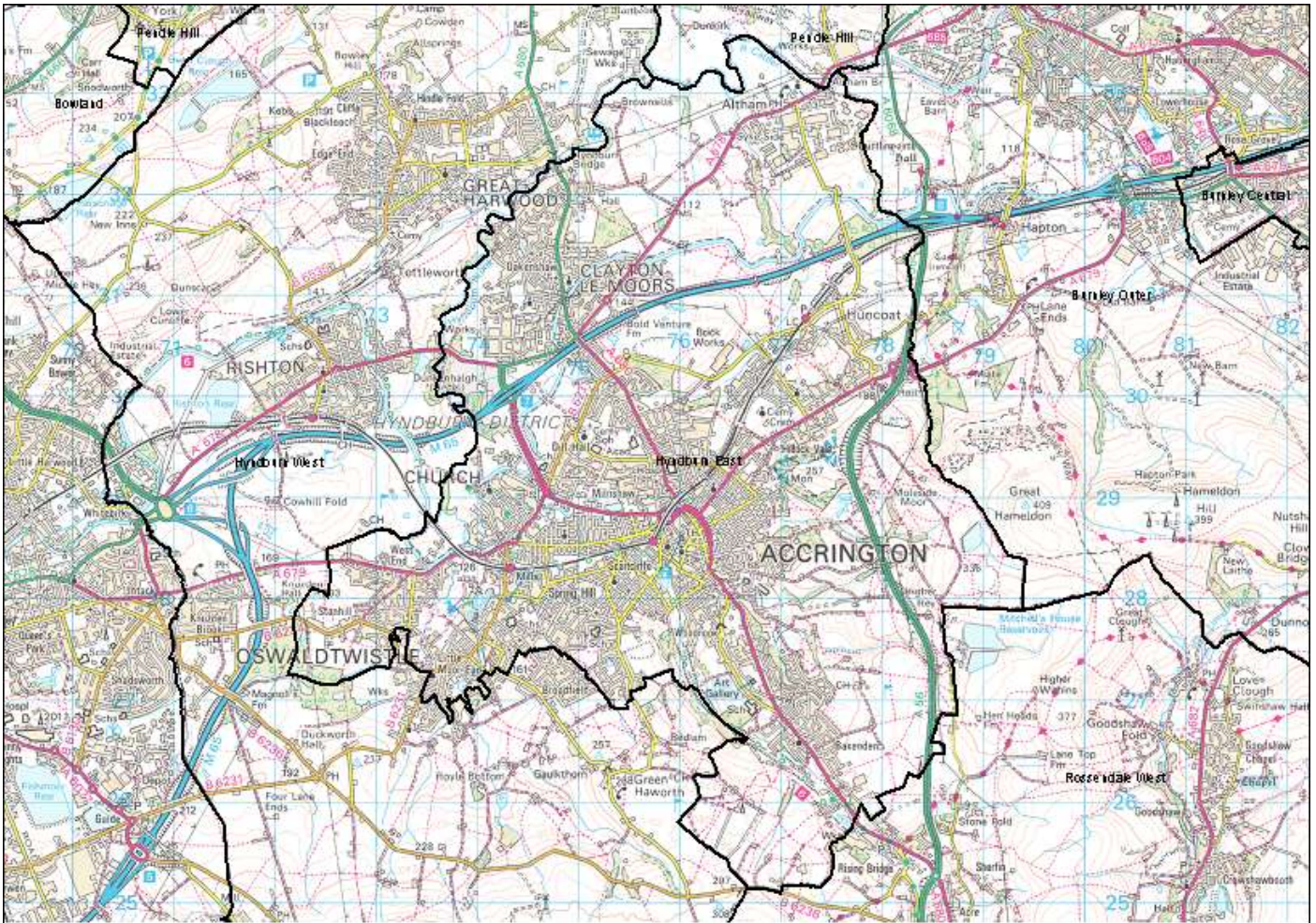
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	11	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	18.2	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	71.0	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	34.1	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	4.4	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	13.1	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.6	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.7	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£114,999	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.2	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	190	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

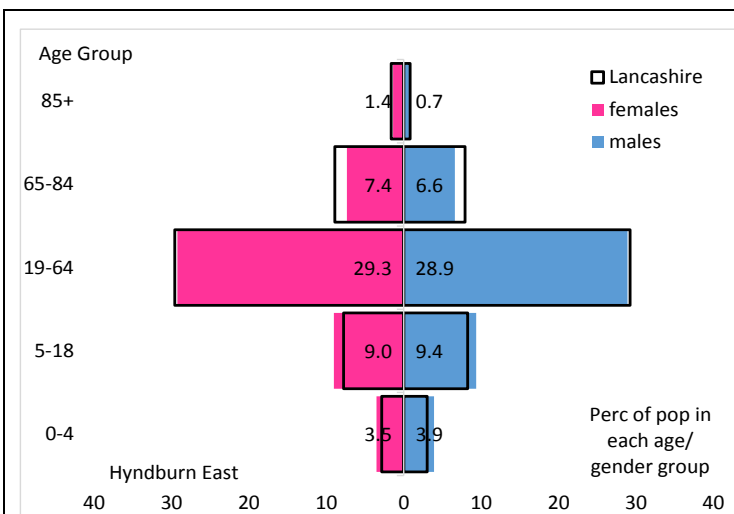
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	76.2	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	52.7	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	32.3	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	22.5	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	27.1	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£21,350	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	2.0	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	7.3	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Hyndburn East (6)**

Hyndburn East has a mixed profile with renters, families with children and needy elderly, with some multicultural extended families. There is a wide variance of deprivation in this SPA.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
L Transient Renters	21.67	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face
M Family Basics	12.45	Families with children; Aged 25 to 40; Limited resources; Some own low cost homes; Some rent from social landlords; Squeezed budgets	Mobile Landline
N Vintage Value	12.02	Elderly; Living alone; Low income; Small houses and flats; Need support; Low technology use	Landline Post
I Urban Cohesion	10.39	Settled extended families; City suburbs; Multicultural; Own 3 bedroom homes; Sense of community; Younger generation love technology	Post

Ethnicity:	White - 85%	BME - 15%	11.6% Pakistani	Population: 56,990
Deprivation:	Avg 28.2	Min 1.4	Max 86.2	Large variance within the SPA

Area needs assessment for Hyndburn East (6)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	74.6	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	79.7	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,251	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	12,739	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	10.1	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	19.1	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	7.9	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	11.6	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.1	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	34.1	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	59.3	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	57.5	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.1	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	41.6	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

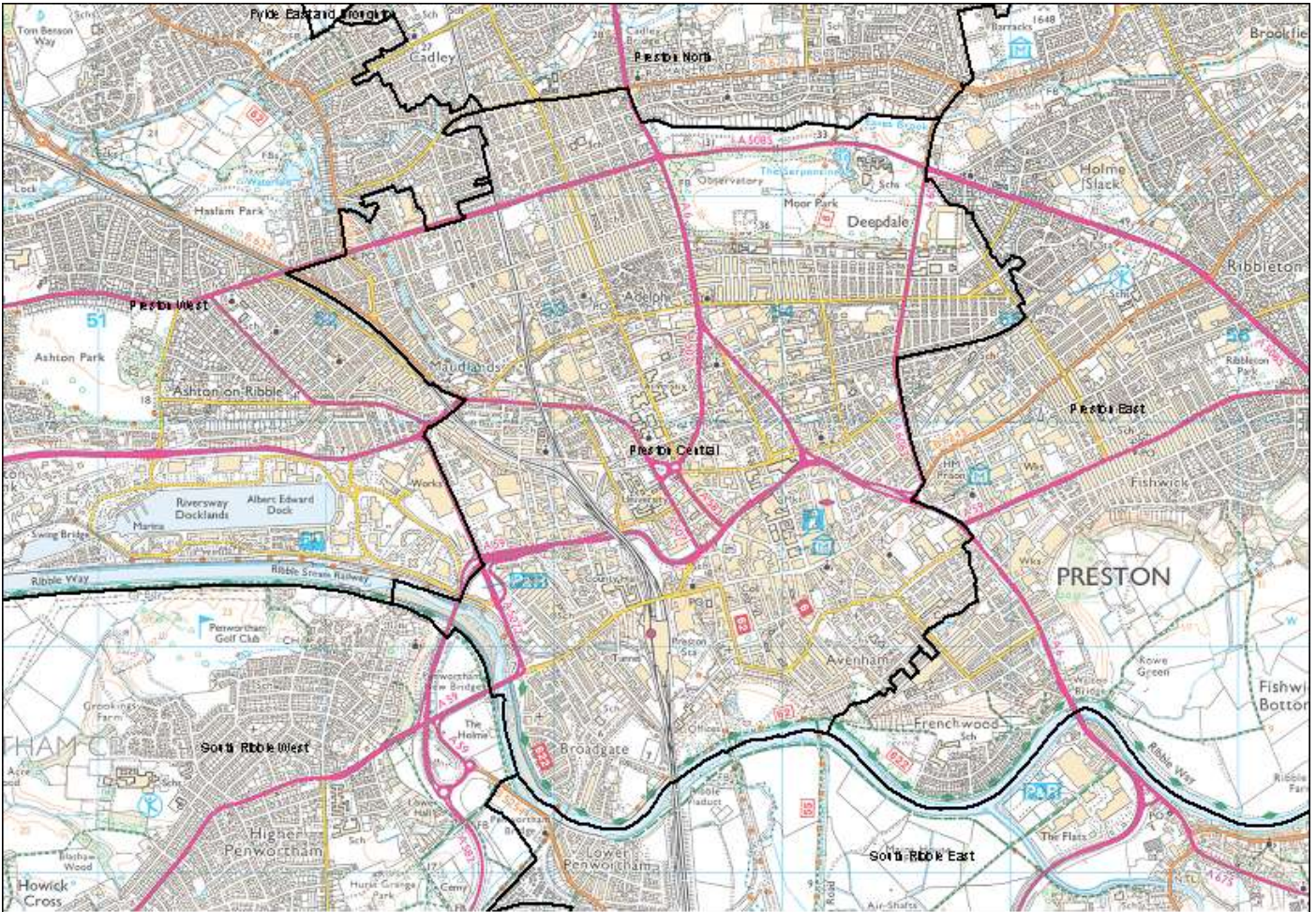
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	9	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	68.4	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	78.0	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	31.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	5.4	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	14.8	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.6	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.1	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£88,792	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	6.0	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	200	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

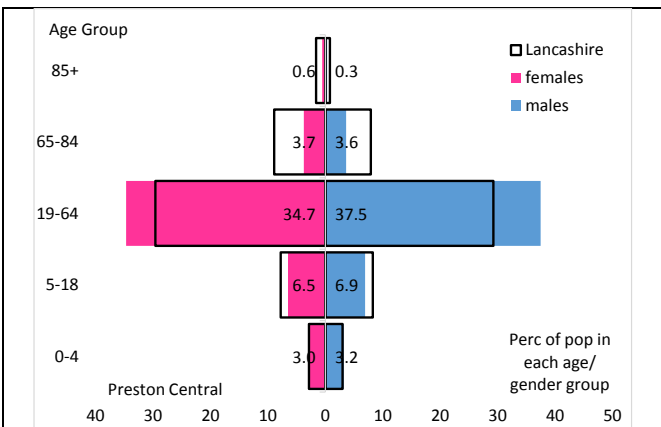
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	73.9	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	49.2	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	29.2	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	20.5	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	23.3	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£22,897	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.8	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	6.2	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Preston Central (7)**

Preston Central has a predominance of young, transient renters as it has a high population of students and single people sharing accommodation. Multicultural extended families also feature in this SPA. Most of the health, housing and employment indicators are poor. However there are fewer reception age children who are obese compared with other areas.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
J Rental Hubs	35.38	Aged 18-35; Private renting; Singles and sharers; Urban locations; Young neighbourhoods; High use of smartphones	Mobile Online
L Transient Renters	27.71	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face
I Urban Cohesion	13.84	Settled extended families; City suburbs; Multicultural; Own 3 bedroom homes; Sense of community; Younger generation love technology	Post

Ethnicity:	White – 69.1%	BME – 30.9%	5.8% White Other; 16.8% Indian; 3.6% Pakistani	Population: 36,412
Deprivation:	Avg	21.8	Min 3.7 Max 43.0	

Area needs assessment for Preston Central (7)

Baseline needs assessment

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	74.7	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	79.3	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,252	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	12,385	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	8.4	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	18.8	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.0	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	8.1	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	1.8	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	45.1	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	58.1	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	57.4	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.6	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.5	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	41.1	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

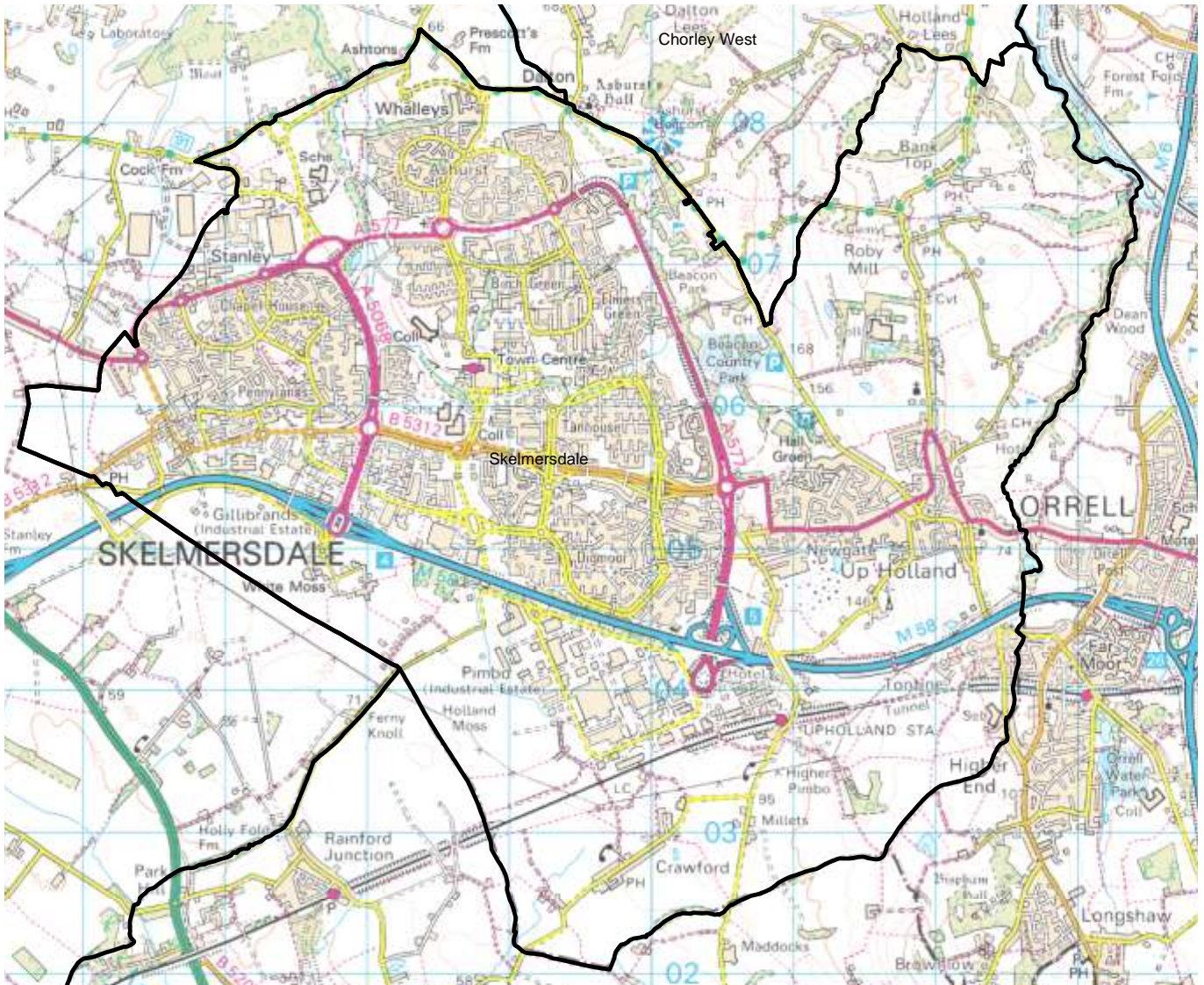
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	7	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	60.4	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	92.9	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	45.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	6.7	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	18.5	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.9	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.3	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£85,250	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.8	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	160	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

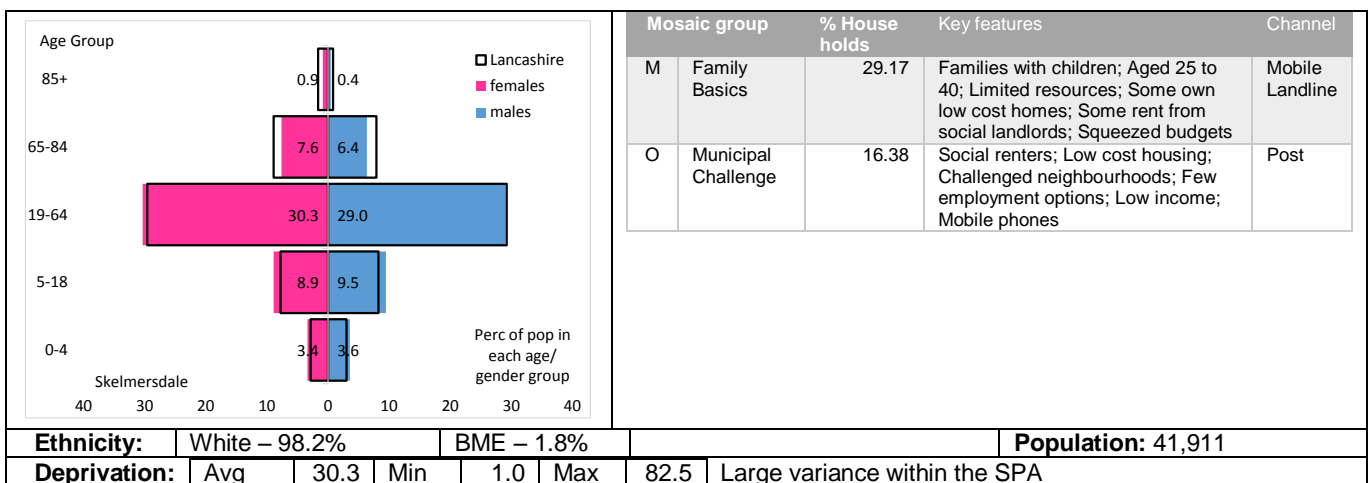
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	76.6	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	50.0	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	20.1	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	15.9	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	27.9	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£20,764	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.8	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	8.4	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for Skelmersdale (8)

Skelmersdale has a relatively young population, primarily families with children (with limited resources), challenged neighbourhoods with lower income and social renters. There is a large variance in deprivation in this area. There are poor health outcomes, although this SPA has less fuel poverty possibly due to newer housing stock having central heating. There is poor access to housing and services.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for Skelmersdale (8)

Baseline needs assessment

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	75.7	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	80.0	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,223	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	13,453	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	11.7	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	23.7	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	7.6	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	11.2	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.3	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	31.9	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	60.3	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	59.0	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.7	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	7.5	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.4	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	42.6	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	10	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	42.9	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	80.5	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	31.4	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	1.2	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	8.6	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.3	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£99,575	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.2	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	370	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

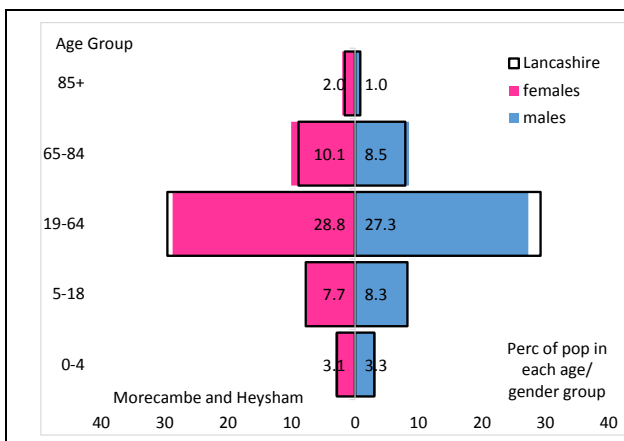
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	78.7	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	53.0	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	29.4	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	21.6	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	26.5	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£22,561	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.9	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	5.8	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Morecambe and Heysham** (9)

Morecambe and Heysham has a mix of people including private renters, older people, and families with young children with potentially low levels of community cohesion. There is a large variance of deprivation in the area. There is an issue with reception age obese children in this SPA, and a high proportion of people with multiple health compromising behaviours. This area has above expected levels of community safety needs, particularly around domestic abuse. Working age benefits and claimant counts are relatively high. NEET is also high for this SPA.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
F Senior Security	18.98	Elderly singles and couples; Homeowners; Comfortable homes; Additional pensions above state; Don't like new technology; Low mileage drivers	Post
H Aspiring Homemakers	16.55	Younger households; Full-time employment; Private suburbs; Affordable housing costs; Starter salaries; Buy and sell on eBay	Mobile Email Online
L Transient Renters	12.97	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face
M Family Basics	12.05	Families with children; Aged 25 to 40; Limited resources; Some own low cost homes; Some rent from social landlords; Squeezed budgets	Mobile Landline

Ethnicity:	White – 97.8%	BME – 2.2%	Population: 55,670
Deprivation:	Avg 32.6	Min 0.2 Max 78.5	Large variance within the SPA

Area needs assessment for **Morecambe and Heysham** (9)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	75.2	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	80.5	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,113	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	12,494	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	11.7	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	17.4	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	7.4	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	11.7	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.2	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	33.3	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	61.6	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	59.9	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.4	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.7	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	43.7	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	2	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	52.1	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	68.7	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	27.3	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	5.0	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	11.1	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.3	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£119,568	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.7	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	130	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

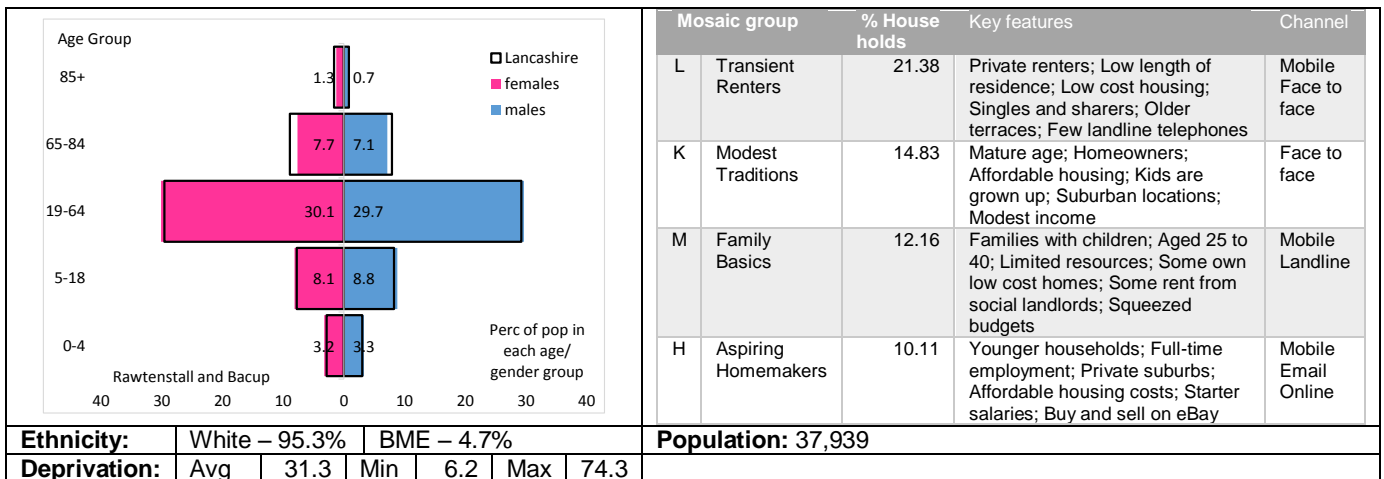
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	78.3	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	54.5	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	26.6	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	20.0	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	22.3	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£22,881	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	2.3	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	6.9	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Rawtenstall and Bacup** (10)

Rawtenstall and Bacup is predominantly transient renters, it also has mature home owners with modest incomes and a mix of families with children and younger households. The health outcomes are in line with expectations for this area, although emergency admissions and all-age all-cause mortality are slightly lower than expected. Educational attainment for this SPA at key stage 4 is lower than would be expected, and the number of people on working age benefits is also higher than expected.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Rawtenstall and Bacup** (10)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	76.9	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	81.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	965	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	10,058	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.7	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	18.4	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	7.0	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	10.8	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.9	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	33.5	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	61.6	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	59.9	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.8	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	41.8	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	12	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	50.1	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	75.1	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	25.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	3.0	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	11.0	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-1.7	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£107,250	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	4.6	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	240	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

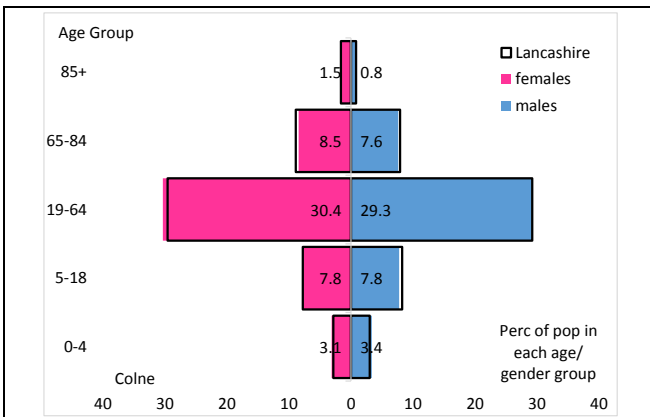
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	78.6	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	47.7	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	26.5	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	18.7	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	24.4	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£24,654	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.7	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	6.0	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Colne** (11)

Colne has a population that is broadly in line with Lancashire, and it is predominately transient renters. Home owners working in agricultural also feature in this SPA. There are generally better health outcomes than expected for the level of deprivation in the area. The levels of wellbeing in the area are higher than would be expected. The housing stock is predominantly older with fewer houses having central heating. There are lower than expected claimant counts.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
L Transient Renters	21.24	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face
G Rural Reality	16.32	Rural locations; Village and outlying houses; Agricultural employment; Most are homeowners; Affordable value homes; Slow internet speeds	Online Face to face
M Family Basics	11.08	Families with children; Aged 25 to 40; Limited resources; Some own low cost homes; Some rent from social landlords; Squeezed budgets	Mobile Landline

Ethnicity:	White – 96.7%	BME – 3.3%	Population: 29,224
Deprivation:	Avg 38.1	Min 3.2	Max 70.6

Area needs assessment for **Colne** (11)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	78.3	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	82.0	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	987	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	10,290	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.7	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	15.2	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.5	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	10.0	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.5	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	33.6	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	62.4	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	62.3	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.1	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	28.7	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

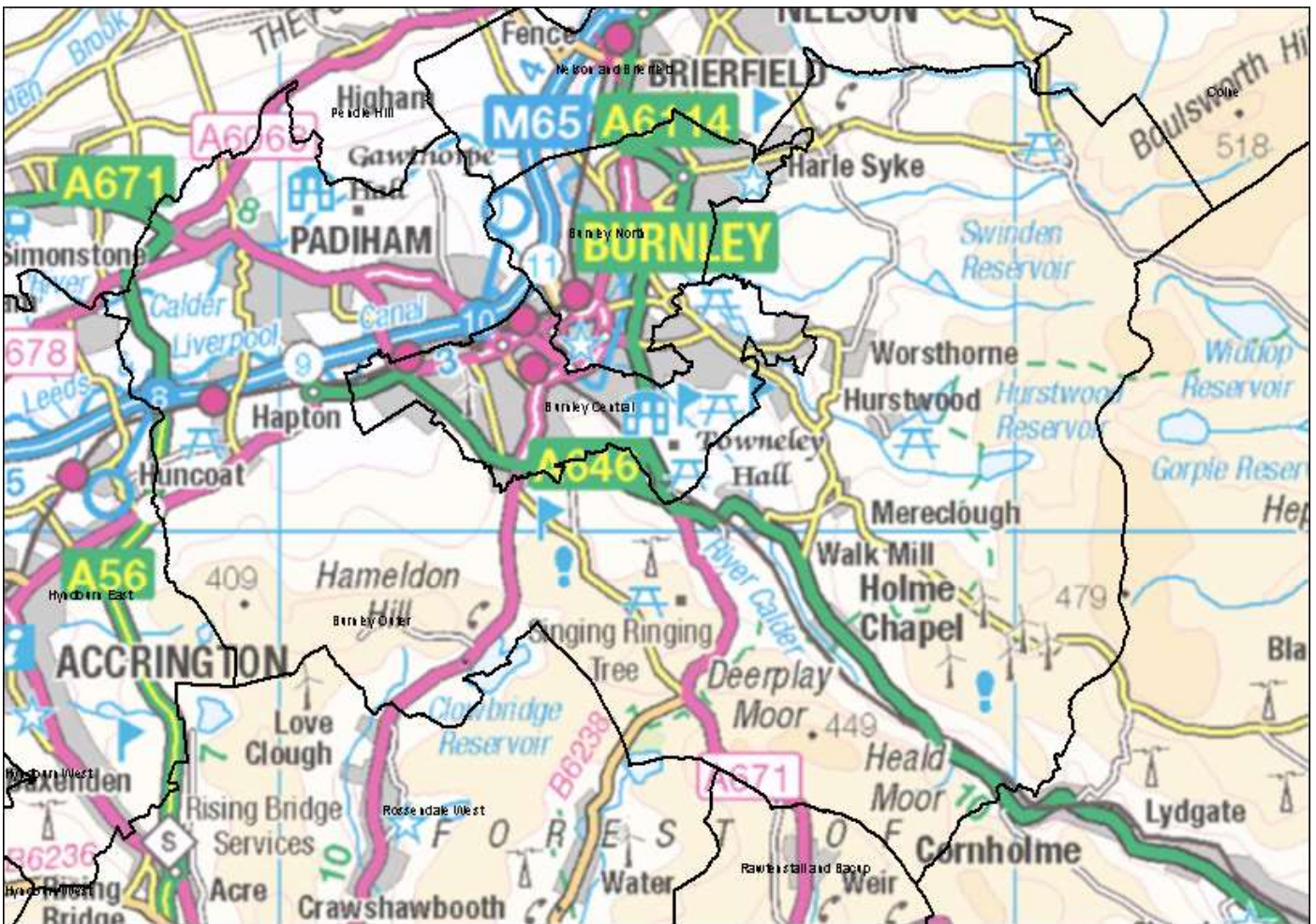
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	18	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	47.9	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	74.5	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	24.9	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	5.8	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	13.8	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.5	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£101,925	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	5.5	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	60	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

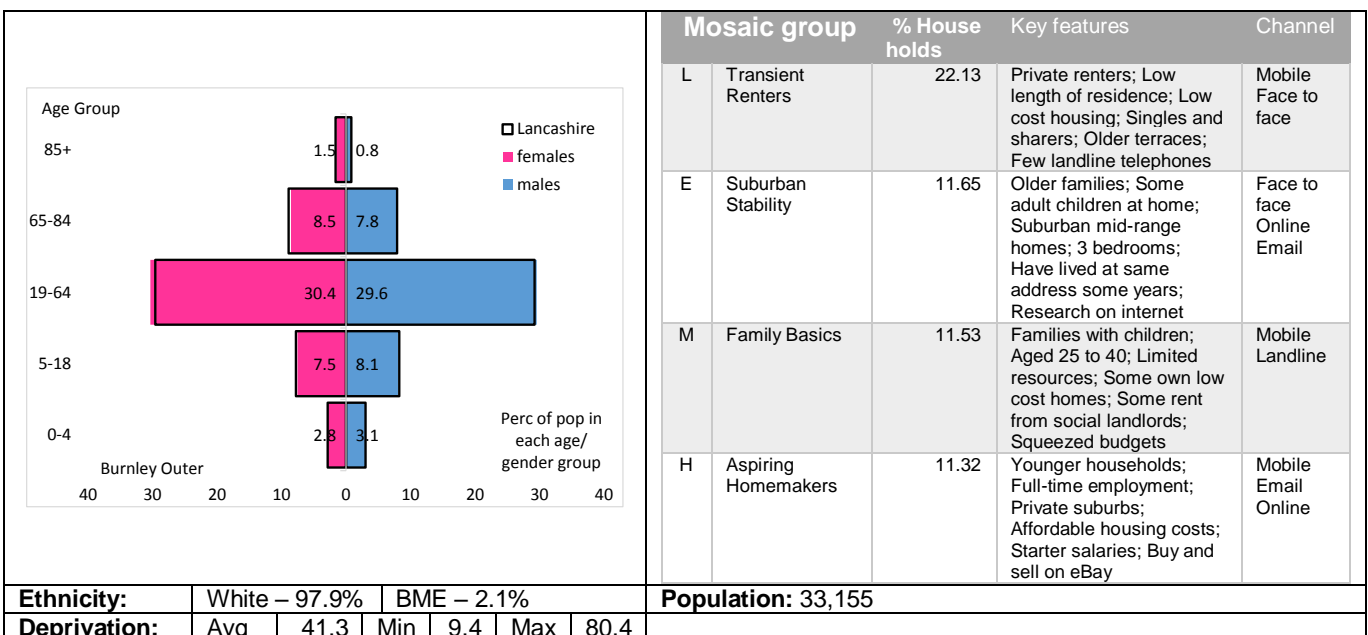
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	79.5	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	50.2	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	26.5	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	15.0	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	19.1	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£25,945	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.9	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	4.5	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Burnley Outer** (12)

Burnley Outer has an age breakdown broadly in line with Lancashire with private renters predominating. There are a high number of families in this area. Health outcomes are in line with expectations. Employment outcomes are in line with expectations but NEET is higher than expected. Community safety issues are less than might be expected from the deprivation ranking.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Burnley Outer** (12)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	77.9	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	80.9	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,046	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	11,620	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.3	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	18.7	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.5	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	10.3	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.9	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	32.1	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	62.5	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	61.3	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.9	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	38.4	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	21	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	54.3	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	63.7	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	23.5	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	3.7	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	10.2	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-1.3	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£113,290	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	6.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	160	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

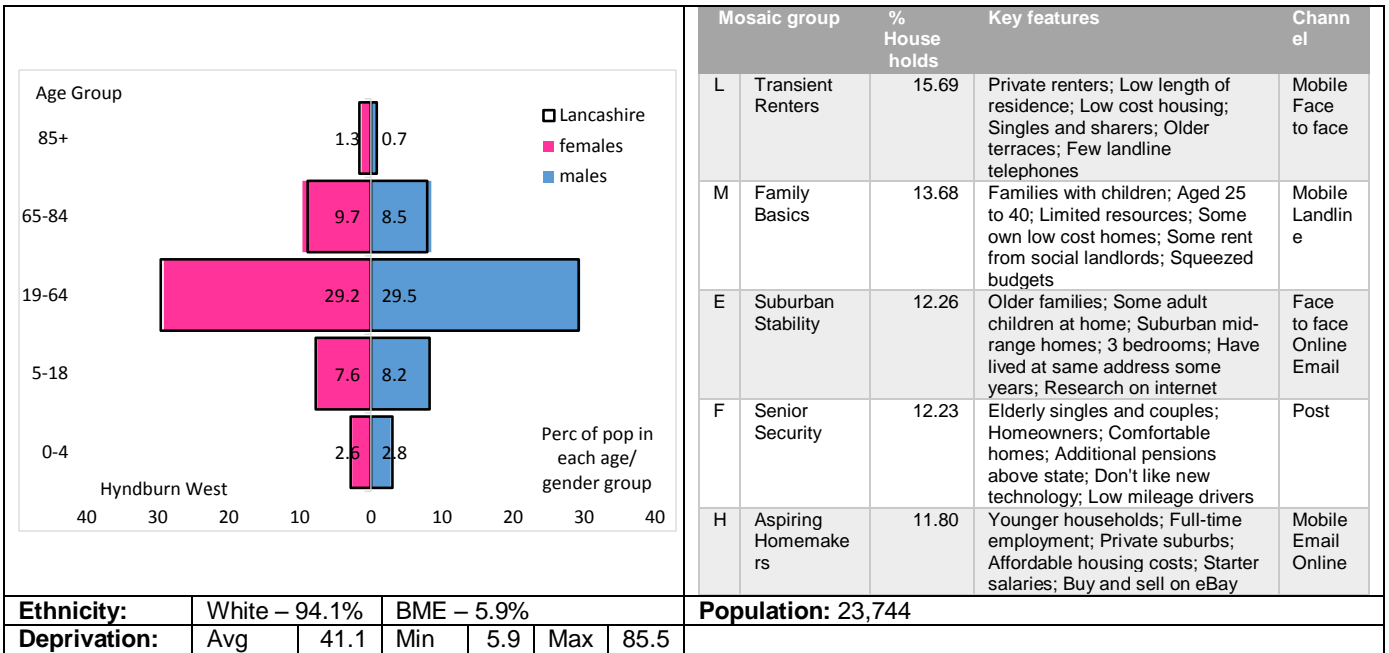
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	77.2	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	56.5	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	25.0	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	15.4	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	17.4	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£27,371	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.2	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	6.4	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Hyndburn West** (13)

Hyndburn West has a mixed socio-demographic profile. Some better than expected health indicators, such as wellbeing and relatively low level of community safety needs. Housing indicators are worse than would be expected, probably due to older, poorer housing. Employment indicators are worse than would be expected from the level of deprivation.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Hyndburn West (13)**

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	78.3	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	82.6	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	959	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	11,488	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.6	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	17.2	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.9	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	10.6	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.1	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	31.3	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	63.2	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	61.7	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.3	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	32.9	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	22	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	67.4	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	65.7	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	22.5	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	4.7	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	12.1	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.8	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£99,458	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	6.0	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	200	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

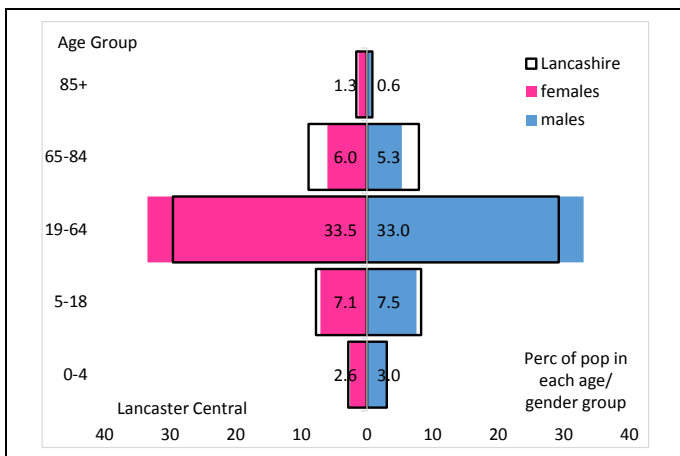
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	76.8	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	53.8	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	25.2	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	15.1	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	15.9	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£25,465	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.1	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	5.7	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Lancaster Central** (14)

Lancaster Central comprises a high student population with renters. Although needy older people also feature in this SPA. There is a pocket of deprivation within this area of relative affluence. There are a higher than average number of pensioners living alone, and low levels of self-reported bad or very bad health/multiple health compromising behaviours. Wellbeing is better than expected. Community safety needs are relatively high, reflecting the vibrant night-time economy. Higher than expected fuel poverty and homes with no central heating. The area has better than expected educational attainment, but high NEET.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
J Rental Hubs	25.81	Aged 18-35; Private renting; Singles and sharers; Urban locations; Young neighbourhoods; High use of smartphones	Mobile Online
L Transient Renters	13.96	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face
N Vintage Value	10.05	Elderly; Living alone; Low income; Small houses and flats; Need support; Low technology use	Landline Post

Ethnicity:	White – 93.2%	BME – 6.8%	Population: 42,567
Deprivation:	Avg 45.3	Min 1.3	Max 94.4
There is a more deprived area within this SPA			

Area needs assessment for Lancaster Central (14)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	76.8	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	81.6	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,113	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	11,146	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	10.0	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	16.3	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.3	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	8.0	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.1	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	39.3	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	63.9	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	61.7	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.4	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	24.2	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	30.3	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

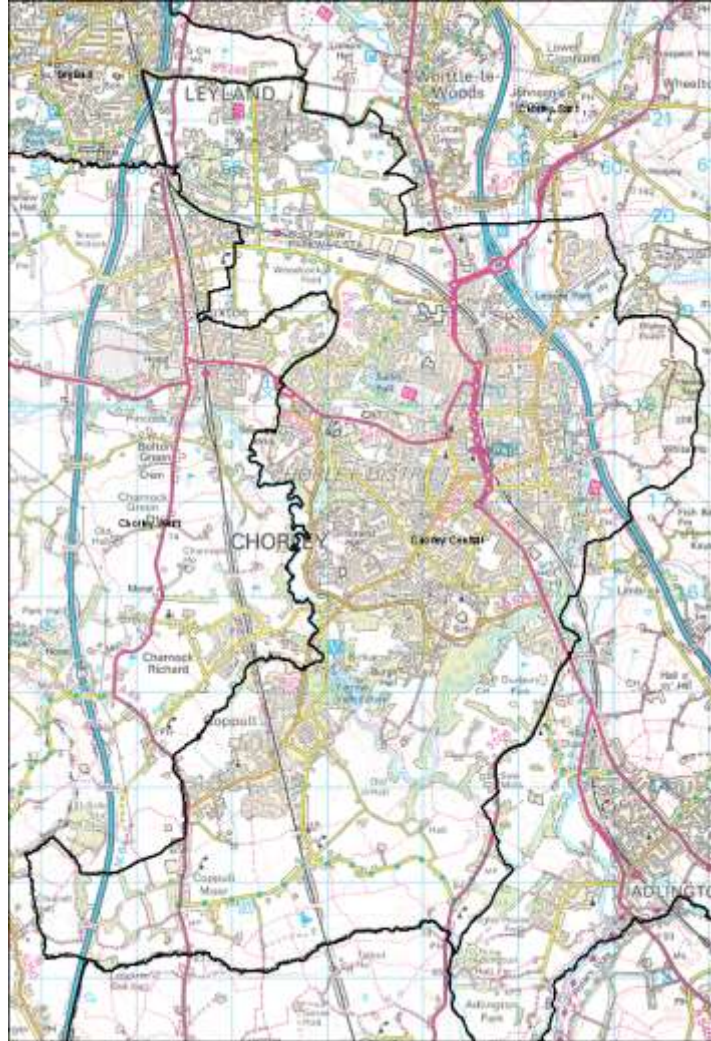
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	4	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	75.2	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	75.9	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	31.6	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	5.1	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	13.9	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.0	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£138,017	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.7	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	130	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

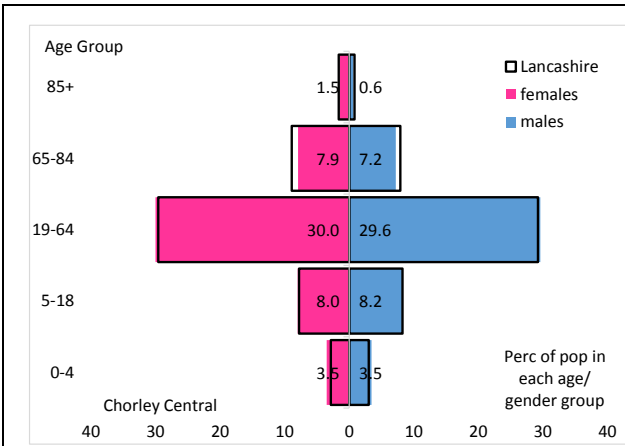
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	80.9	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	66.4	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	17.7	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	12.1	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	18.8	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£26,440	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.2	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	6.7	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Chorley Central** (15)

Chorley Central (including Buckshaw village) has a slightly younger population than Lancashire, with aspiring younger households, including families with squeezed incomes. There is a mix of older people some of whom will need support. There is an issue with the night-time economy in Chorley, which increases the likelihood of community safety issues. The area has higher wellbeing, and fewer obese reception age children, than expected. Median income is higher than expected and is above the Lancashire average.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
H Aspiring Homemakers	21.88	Younger households; Full-time employment; Private suburbs; Affordable housing costs; Starter salaries; Buy and sell on eBay	Mobile Email Online
N Vintage Value	11.22	Elderly; Living alone; Low income; Small houses and flats; Need support; Low technology use	Landline Post
L Transient Renters	11.19	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face
M Family Basics	10.62	Families with children; Aged 25 to 40; Limited resources; Some own low cost homes; Some rent from social landlords; Squeezed budgets	Mobile Landline

Ethnicity:	White – 96.1%	BME – 3.9%
Deprivation:	Avg 43.5	Min 9.1 Max 77.4

Population: 47,137

Area needs assessment for **Chorley Central** (15)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	77.0	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	81.0	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,043	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	11,383	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	7.9	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	17.0	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.1	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	9.9	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.8	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	32.5	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	62.6	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	61.4	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.8	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.2	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.3	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	37.5	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

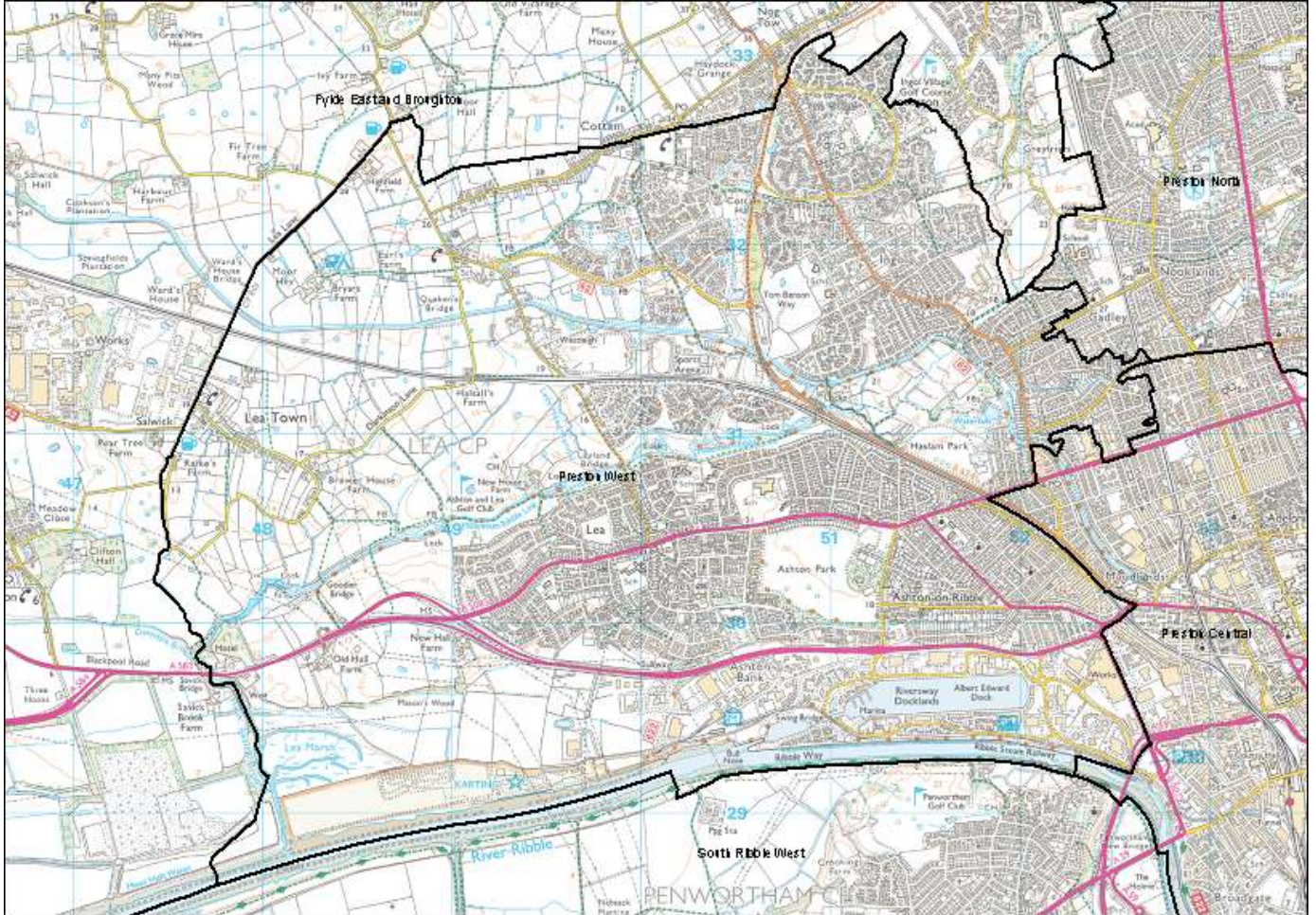
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	5	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	50.9	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	64.4	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	23.6	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	3.5	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	9.3	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.6	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£128,833	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	580	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

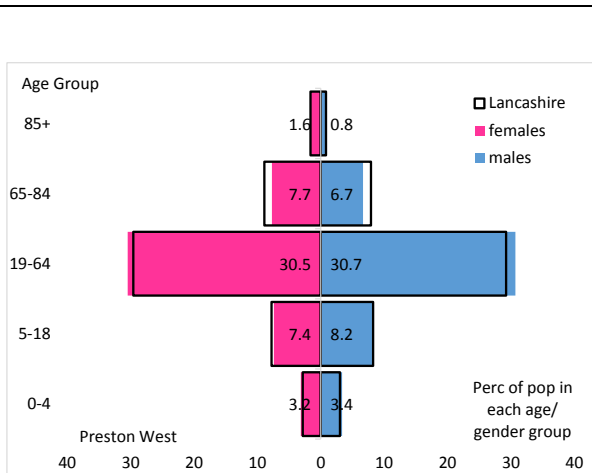
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	83.3	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	54.7	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	24.8	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	15.0	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	17.5	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£26,865	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.3	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	4.9	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Preston West (16)**

Preston West has a higher working-age population and fewer pensioners than the Lancashire average. An area of contrasts with a mix of transient renters and people who have lived in the same address for years, aspiring home makers and older home owners. There are a higher than expect emergency admissions, and lower than expected reception age obesity. There are lower levels of fuel poverty than expected (probably due to income levels rather than housing stock). Employment and education outcomes are as expected.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
F Senior Security	14.50	Elderly singles and couples; Homeowners; Comfortable homes; Additional pensions above state; Don't like new technology; Low mileage drivers	Post
L Transient Renters	11.91	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face
E Suburban Stability	11.46	Older families; Some adult children at home; Suburban mid-range homes; 3 bedrooms; Have lived at same address some years; Research on internet	Face to face Online Email
H Aspiring Homemakers	10.40	Younger households; Full-time employment; Private suburbs; Affordable housing costs; Starter salaries; Buy and sell on eBay	Mobile Email Online
O Municipal Challenge	10.37	Social renters; Low cost housing; Challenged neighbourhoods; Few employment options; Low income; Mobile phones	Post

Ethnicity:	White – 93.2%	BME – 6.8%
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Population: 29,835

Deprivation:	Avg 46.7	Min 7.5	Max 89.6
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Area needs assessment for **Preston West** (16)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	77.5	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	81.0	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,147	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	12,991	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	7.4	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	16.7	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.5	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	9.9	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.8	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	33.3	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	63.0	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	61.7	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.6	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.7	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	40.5	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	8	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	57.0	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	57.0	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	24.6	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	3.8	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	8.8	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.1	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£126,875	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.8	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	160	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

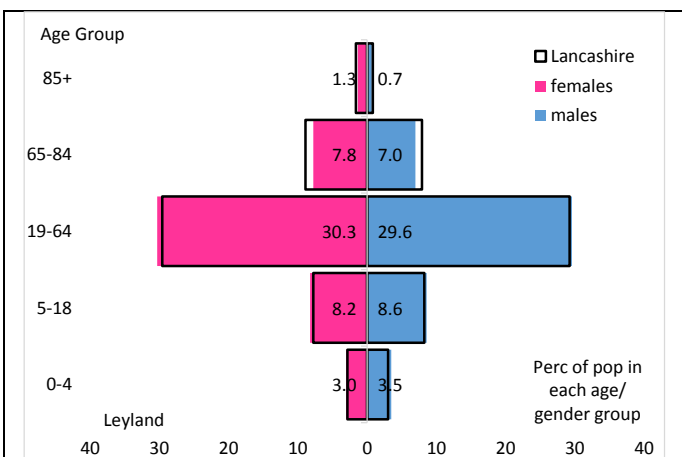
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	82.8	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	60.8	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	23.3	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	14.6	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	17.2	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£26,600	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.0	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	6.4	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Leyland** (17)

Leyland has a good proportion of households that are self-reliant. It has better health than would be expected for the level of deprivation apart from obese year 6 children. Education achievement is poorer than would be expected from the demographics and level of deprivation.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
H Aspiring Homemakers	24.28	Younger households; Full-time employment; Private suburbs; Affordable housing costs; Starter salaries; Buy and sell on eBay	Mobile Email Online
E Suburban Stability	13.00	Older families; Some adult children at home; Suburban mid-range homes; 3 bedrooms; Have lived at same address some years; Research on internet	Face to face Online Email
K Modest Traditions	10.49	Mature age; Homeowners; Affordable housing; Kids are grown up; Suburban locations; Modest income	Face to face

Ethnicity:	White – 97.6%	BME – 2.4%	Population: 32,217		
Deprivation:	Avg 49.8	Min 6.5	Max 93.8		

Area needs assessment for **Leyland** (17)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	78.9	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	82.0	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	979	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	10,032	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	8.1	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	18.5	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.5	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	8.7	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.5	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	30.8	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	63.4	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	63.5	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.8	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.2	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.9	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	37.3	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

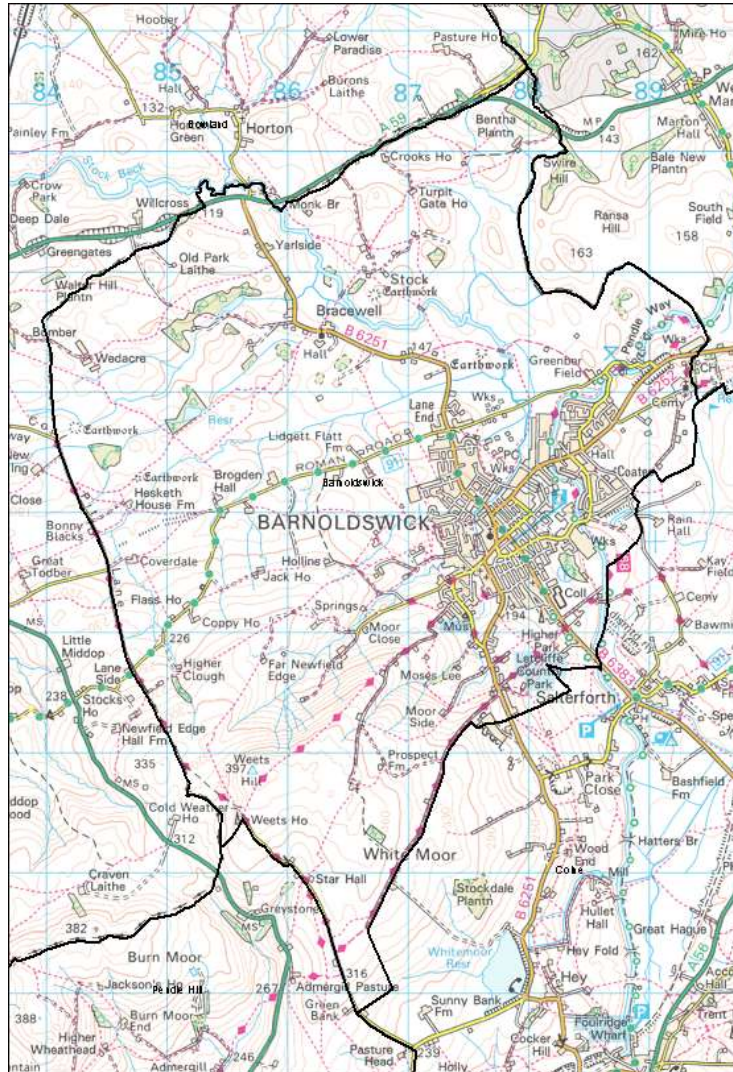
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	17	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	31.0	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	61.7	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	19.2	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.9	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	7.8	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-1.7	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£138,650	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	2.9	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	210	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

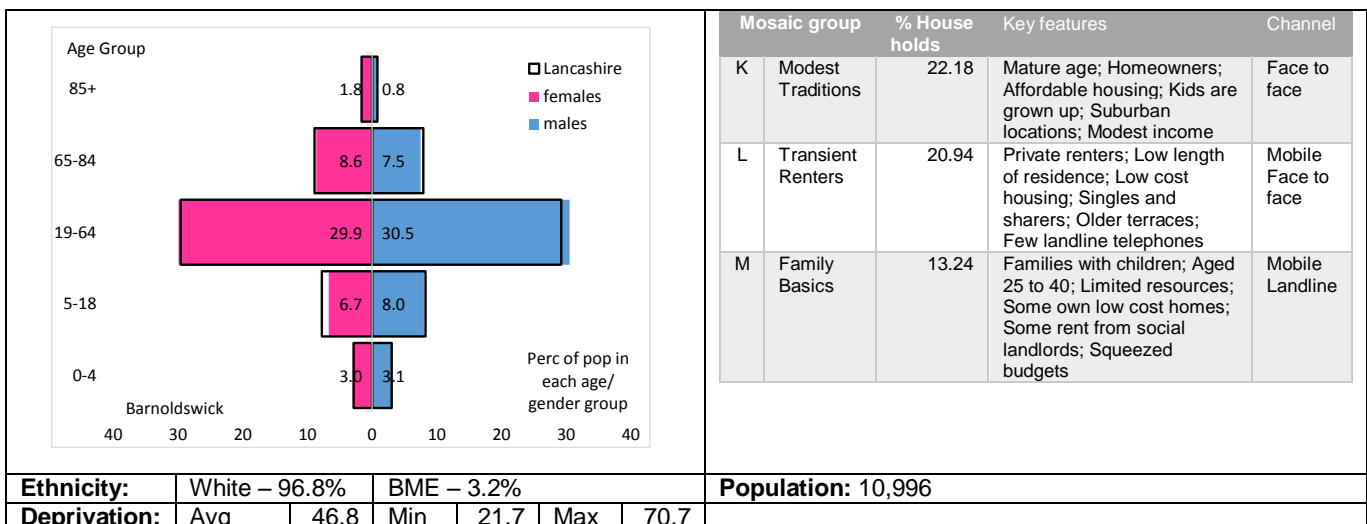
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	76.9	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	47.9	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	22.2	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	14.2	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	16.9	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£28,331	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.0	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	5.0	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Barnoldswick** (18)

Barnoldswick has a mix of homeowners and private renters. The area has generally better health outcomes than would be expect from the level of deprivation. There are higher number of pensioners living alone. Housing outcomes are worse than would expect, in particular there are high levels of fuel poverty. Educational attainment is relative poor and the median household income is lower than expected.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Barnoldswick** (18)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	79.1	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	84.9	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	901	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	10,014	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.6	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	18.1	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.7	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	9.1	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.6	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	34.6	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	63.8	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	64.4	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.2	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	34.5	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	33	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	36.4	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	74.8	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	23.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	8.3	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	13.7	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.8	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£99,500	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	5.5	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	60	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

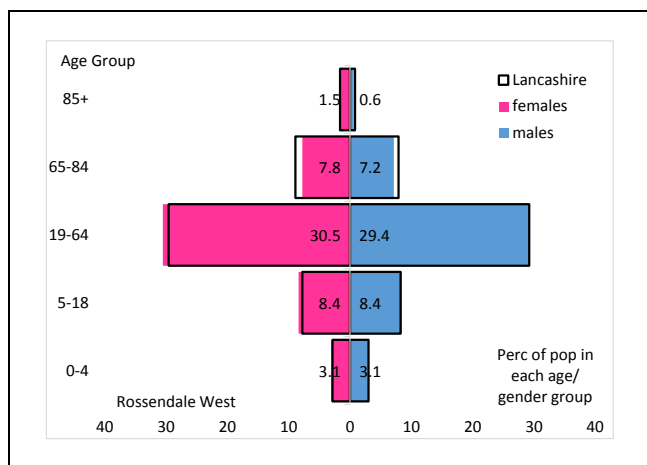
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	76.9	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	48.0	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	26.1	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	11.0	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	13.1	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£25,662	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.7	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	4.9	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Rossendale West (19)**

Rossendale West has a younger age profile than the Lancashire norm and is characterised by a high number of families. The percentage of obese reception age children is above expectations. There are low proportions of people reporting 50+ hours unpaid care, which is consistent with the population profile. There is better than expected self-reported wellbeing in this SPA.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
D Domestic Success	16.56	Families with children; Upmarket suburban homes; Owned with a mortgage; 3 or 4 bedrooms; High internet use; Own new technology	Mobile
H Aspiring Homemakers	13.20	Younger households; Full-time employment; Private suburbs; Affordable housing costs; Starter salaries; Buy and sell on eBay	Mobile Email Online
E Suburban Stability	12.06	Older families; Some adult children at home; Suburban mid-range homes; 3 bedrooms; Have lived at same address some years; Research on internet	Face to face Online Email
L Transient Renters	10.87	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face

Ethnicity:	White – 92.0%	BME – 8.0%
Deprivation:	Avg 55.8	Min 7.3 Max 93.4

Population: 30,043

Area needs assessment for **Rossendale West** (19)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	77.2	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	81.1	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,180	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	10,396	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	10.3	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	15.5	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.9	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	9.1	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.2	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	30.2	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	64.0	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	62.8	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.6	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	33.0	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

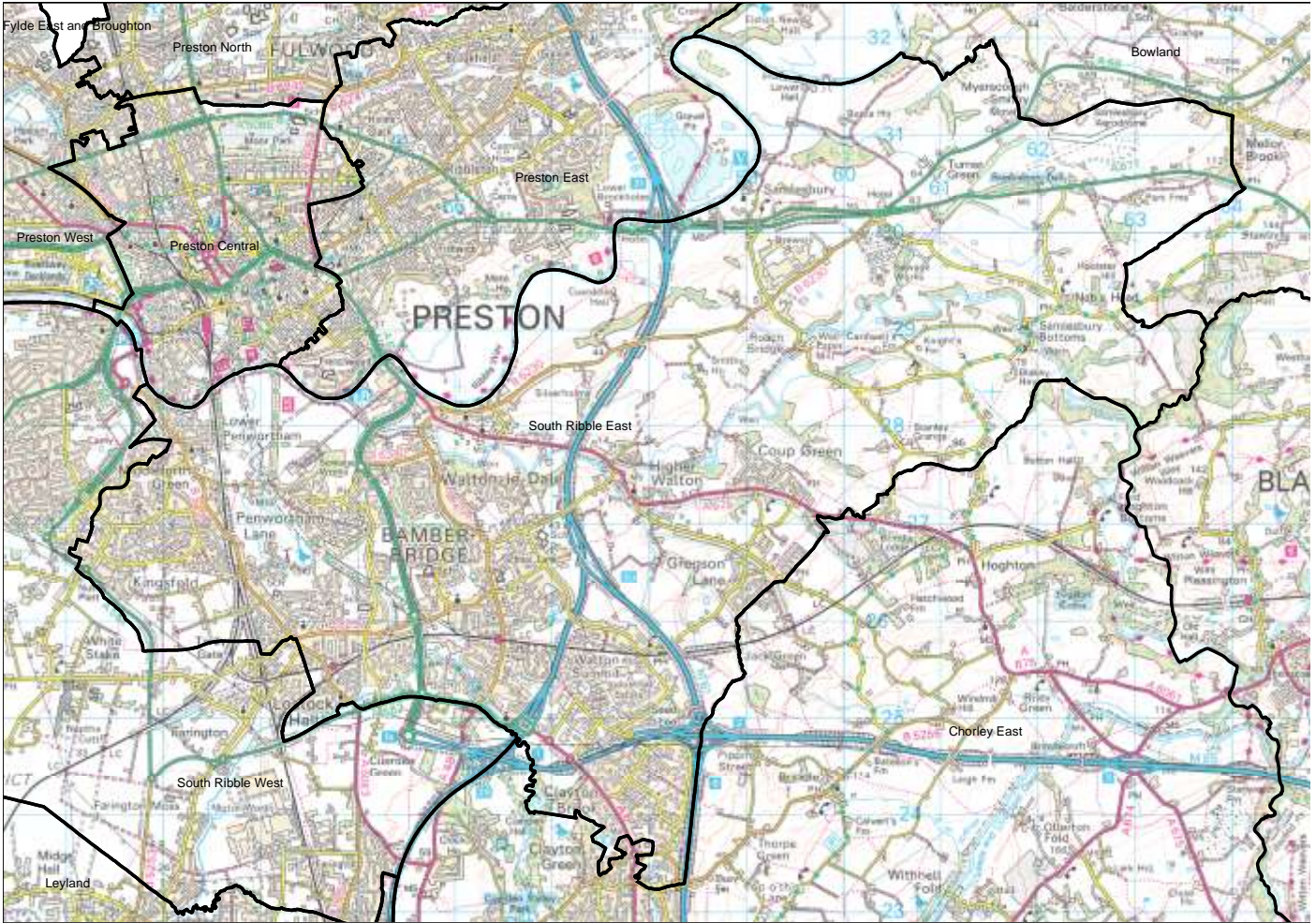
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	27	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	69.9	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	56.6	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	16.8	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.5	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	9.5	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.9	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£132,500	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	4.6	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	240	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

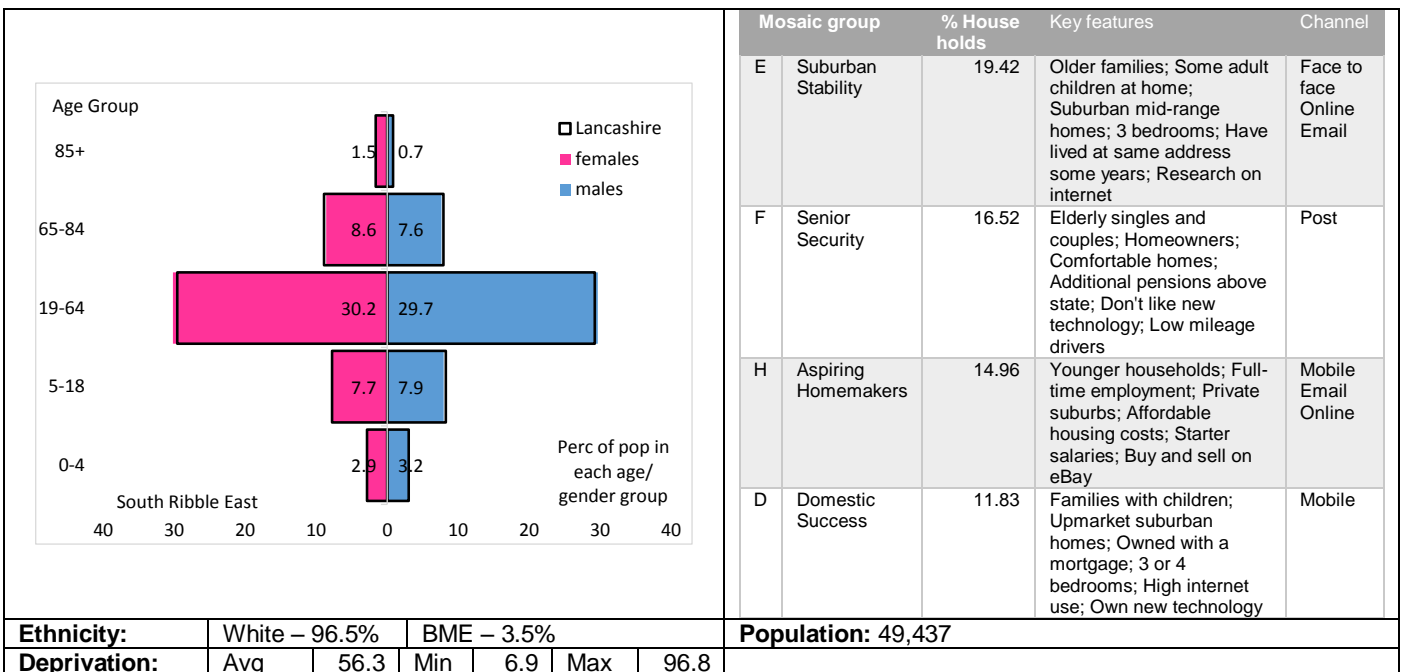
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	84.8	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	63.8	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	20.8	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	11.5	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	12.4	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£29,523	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.0	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	2.9	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **South Ribble East (20)**

South Ribble East has a mixture of independent, self-reliant households. All-age, all-cause mortality, obese year 6 children and community safety needs are higher than expected for this SPA. There is better than expected self-reported wellbeing.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **South Ribble East** (20)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	78.7	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	81.9	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,050	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	11,663	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.3	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	18.5	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.9	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	9.5	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.7	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	30.4	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	63.5	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	63.7	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.6	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.7	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	32.1	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

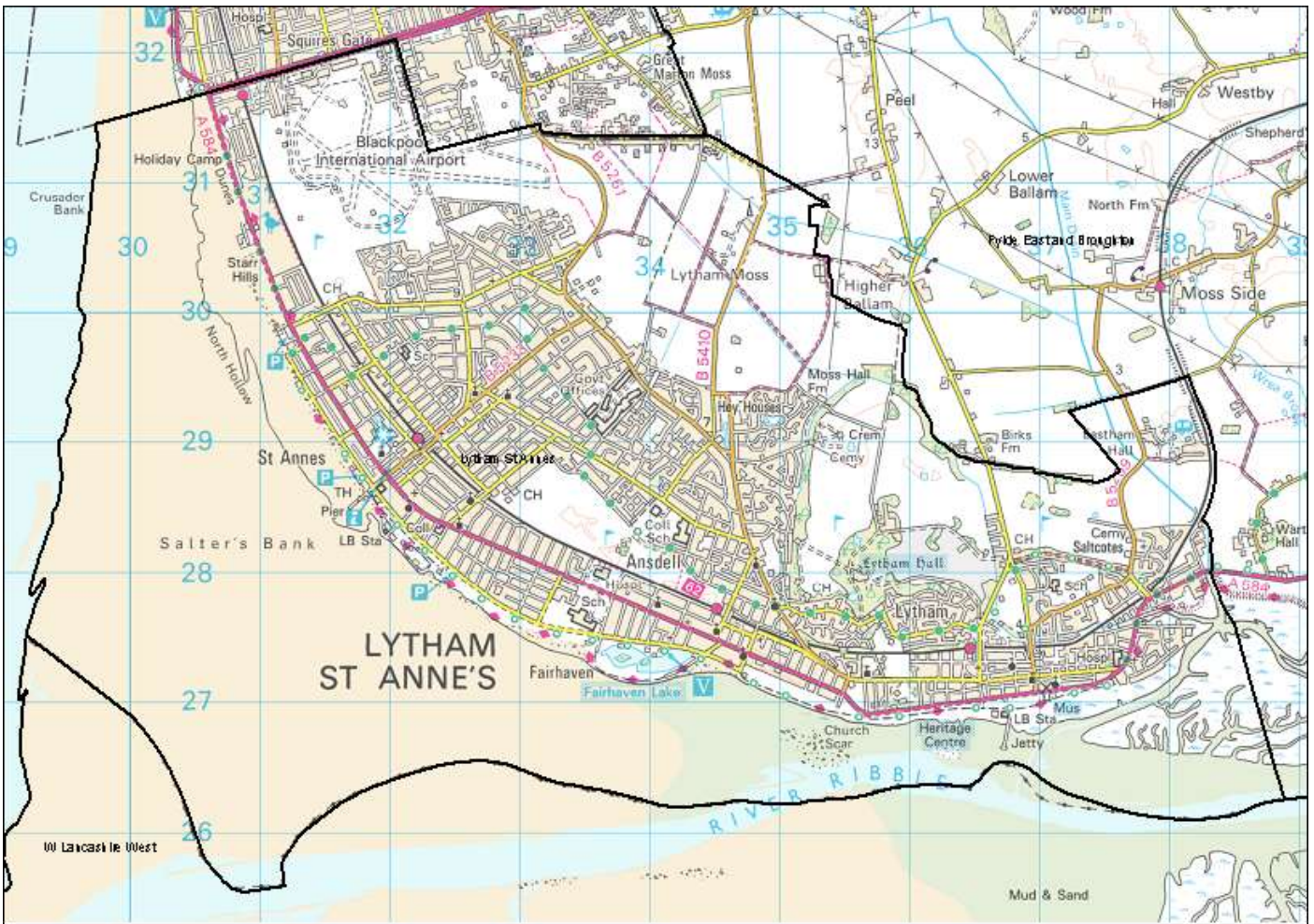
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	15	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	52.6	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	57.2	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	18.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	3.8	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	8.0	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.2	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£131,125	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	580	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

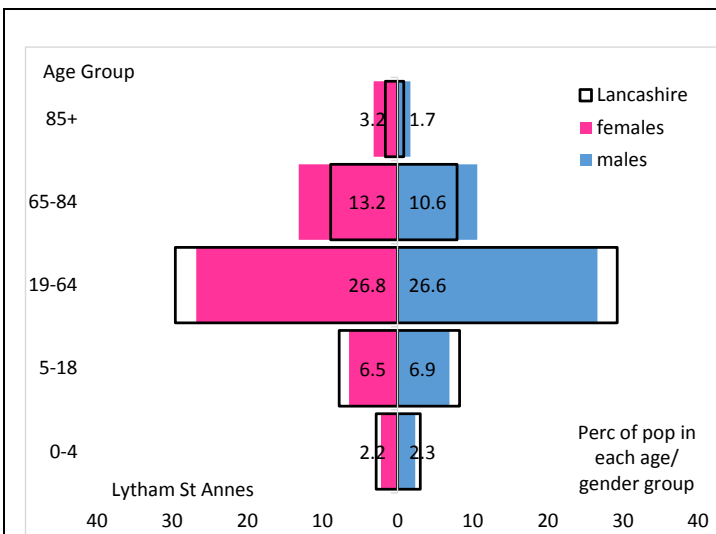
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	81.3	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	61.1	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	21.7	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	12.6	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	14.2	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£28,030	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.9	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	3.8	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Lytham St. Annes** (21)

Lytham St Annes has an older profile, with primarily independent older people, although some will require support. Health indicators reflect their demographic profile, with high numbers of pensioners living alone and people whose activities are limited. There are fewer hospital admissions than would be expected, but above expected levels of NEET.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
F Senior Security	25.59	Elderly singles and couples; Homeowners; Comfortable homes; Additional pensions above state; Don't like new technology; Low mileage drivers	Post
N Vintage Value	14.18	Elderly; Living alone; Low income; Small houses and flats; Need support; Low technology use	Landline Post
B Prestige Positions	12.86	High value detached homes; Married couples; Managerial and senior positions; Supporting students and older children; High assets and investments; Online shopping and banking	Post Online
D Domestic Success	10.36	Families with children; Upmarket suburban homes; Owned with a mortgage; 3 or 4 bedrooms; High internet use; Own new technology	Mobile

Ethnicity:	White – 97.3%	BME – 2.7%	Population: 43,606
Deprivation:	Avg 59.8	Min 6.9	Max 96.7

Area needs assessment for **Lytham St. Annes** (21)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	78.7	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	83.2	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	946	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,499	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.3	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	12.6	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.8	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	11.4	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.9	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	34.4	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	65.4	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	63.8	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.3	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.0	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	31.2	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	16	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	22.9	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	33.0	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	22.3	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.9	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	8.4	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-3.9	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£173,950	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	4.5	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	230	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

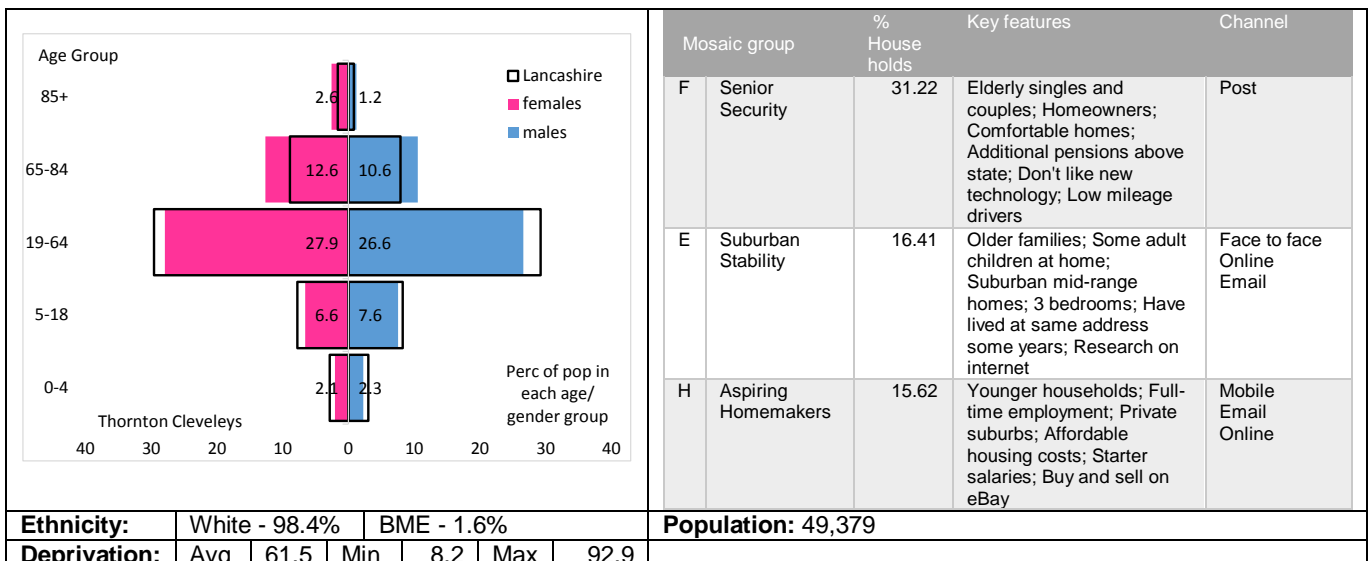
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	82.7	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	61.8	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	20.9	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	13.2	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	11.6	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£29,725	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	1.1	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	5.7	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Thornton Cleveleys** (22)

Thornton Cleveleys has a significantly older profile than the Lancashire average; primarily affluent home owners. Health indicators reflect this with a high numbers of carers, and a higher proportion of people with health compromising behaviours. Community safety needs are higher than might be expected. One positive factor is that there is higher self-reported wellbeing than expected in this SPA.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for Thornton Cleveleys (22)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	79.7	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	83.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	923	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,359	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	7.2	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	16.1	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.8	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	11.4	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.3	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	30.2	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	64.5	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	63.6	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.3	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.7	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	38.3	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	14	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	40.5	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	40.7	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	18.9	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.1	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	7.7	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-4.8	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£140,333	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.2	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	190	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

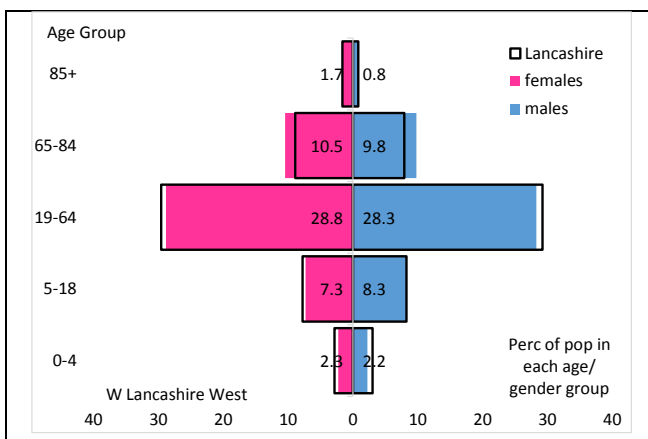
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	87.5	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	70.0	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	23.8	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	11.8	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	13.0	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£28,000	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.7	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	2.7	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **West Lancashire West** (23)

West Lancashire West is primarily a rural area with an older population. There is only a small variance in deprivation levels across the area. There are high levels of obesity in children, levels of unpaid care, and higher proportion of multiple health compromising behaviours than would be expected from the level of deprivation. There are substantial barriers to housing and services, which is consistent with the rural nature of the area.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
G Rural Reality	30.79	Rural locations; Village and outlying houses; Agricultural employment; Most are homeowners; Affordable value homes; Slow internet speeds	Online Face to face
A Country Living	16.08	Rural locations; Well-off homeowners; Attractive detached homes; Higher self-employment; High car ownership; High use of internet	Online Post
D Domestic Success	12.06	Families with children; Upmarket suburban homes; Owned with a mortgage; 3 or 4 bedrooms; High internet use; Own new technology	Mobile
E Suburban Stability	10.50	Older families; Some adult children at home; Suburban mid-range homes; 3 bedrooms; Have lived at same address some years; Research on internet	Face to face Online Email

Ethnicity:	White – 98.4%	BME – 1.6%
Deprivation:	Avg 61.2	Min 31.9 Max 90.7

Population: 32,118
Small variance within the SPA

Area needs assessment for **West Lancashire West** (23)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	80.3	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	83.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	940	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	10,884	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	10.1	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	19.0	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.9	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	9.9	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.2	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	25.4	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	64.9	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	64.8	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.7	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	7.5	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	24.2	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	40.6	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

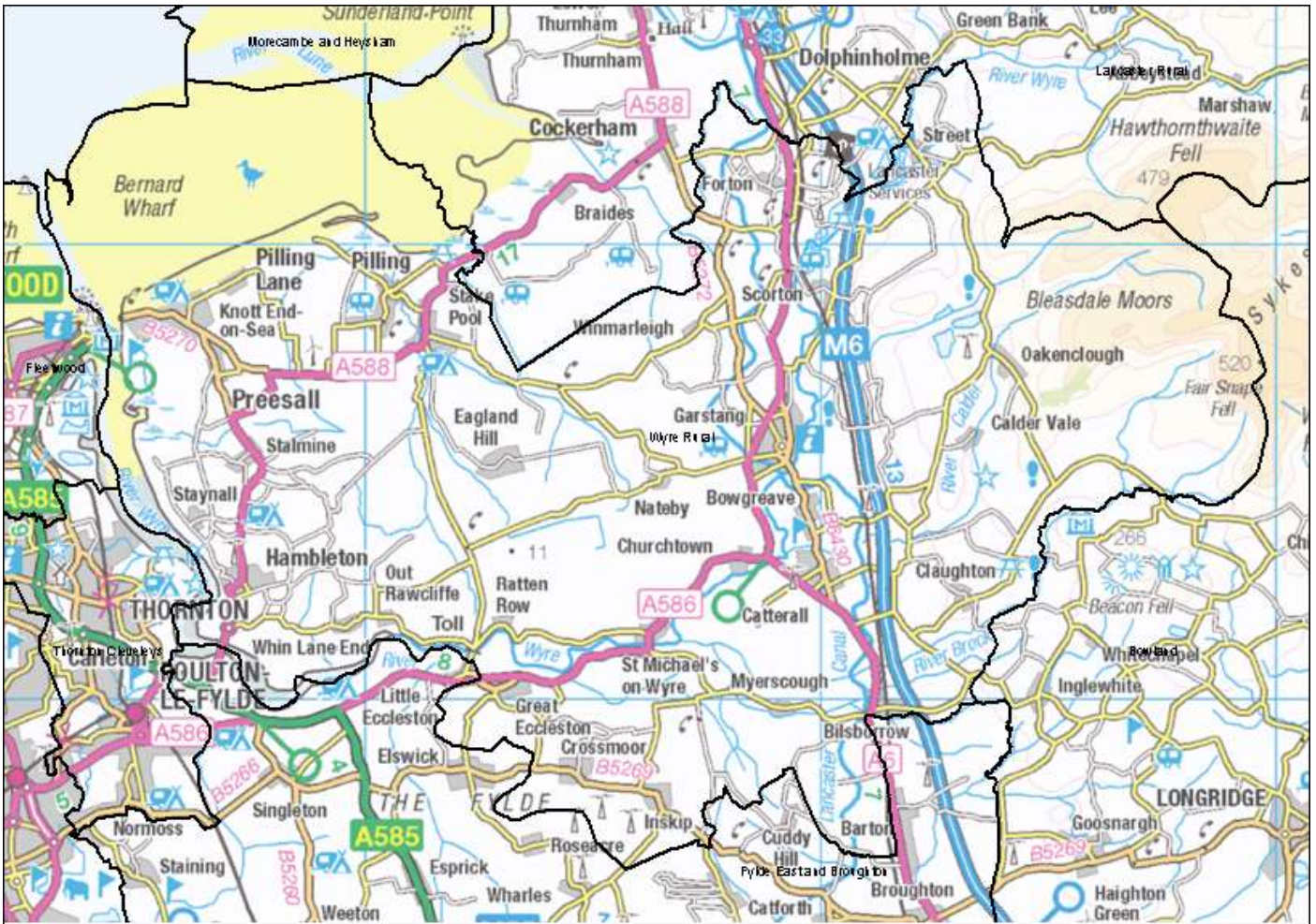
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	23	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	77.8	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	31.3	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	10.6	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.1	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	8.1	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.6	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.0	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£181,563	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.2	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	370	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

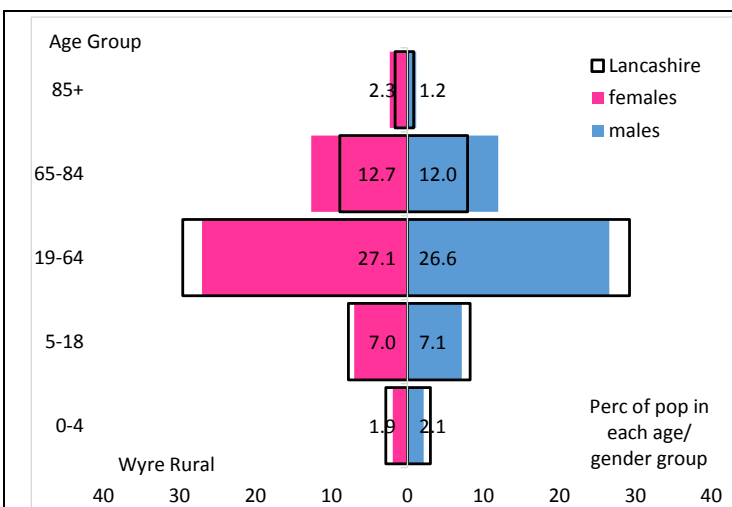
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	83.4	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	72.0	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	23.2	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	10.6	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	10.1	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£32,439	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.5	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	2.7	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Wyre Rural (24)**

Wyre Rural has an older population than the county average but they are independent and relatively well-off. Unpaid care and activities limited a lot are higher than the deprivation level would suggest but consistent with the socio-demographic profile.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
A Country Living	27.82	Rural locations; Well-off homeowners; Attractive detached homes; Higher self-employment; High car ownership; High use of internet	Online Post
G Rural Reality	24.87	Rural locations; Village and outlying houses; Agricultural employment; Most are homeowners; Affordable value homes; Slow internet speeds	Online Face to face
F Senior Security	21.23	Elderly singles and couples; Homeowners; Comfortable homes; Additional pensions above state; Don't like new technology; Low mileage drivers	Post

Ethnicity:	White - 98.6%	BME – 1.4%	Population: 30,880
Deprivation:	Avg 64.0	Min 34.7	Max 87.2
Small variance within the SPA			

Area needs assessment for **Wyre Rural** (24)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	78.6	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	83.0	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	988	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,458	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	9.0	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	16.2	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	6.4	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	10.7	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	3.1	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	25.7	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	66.1	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	64.7	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.4	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.1	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	26.8	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

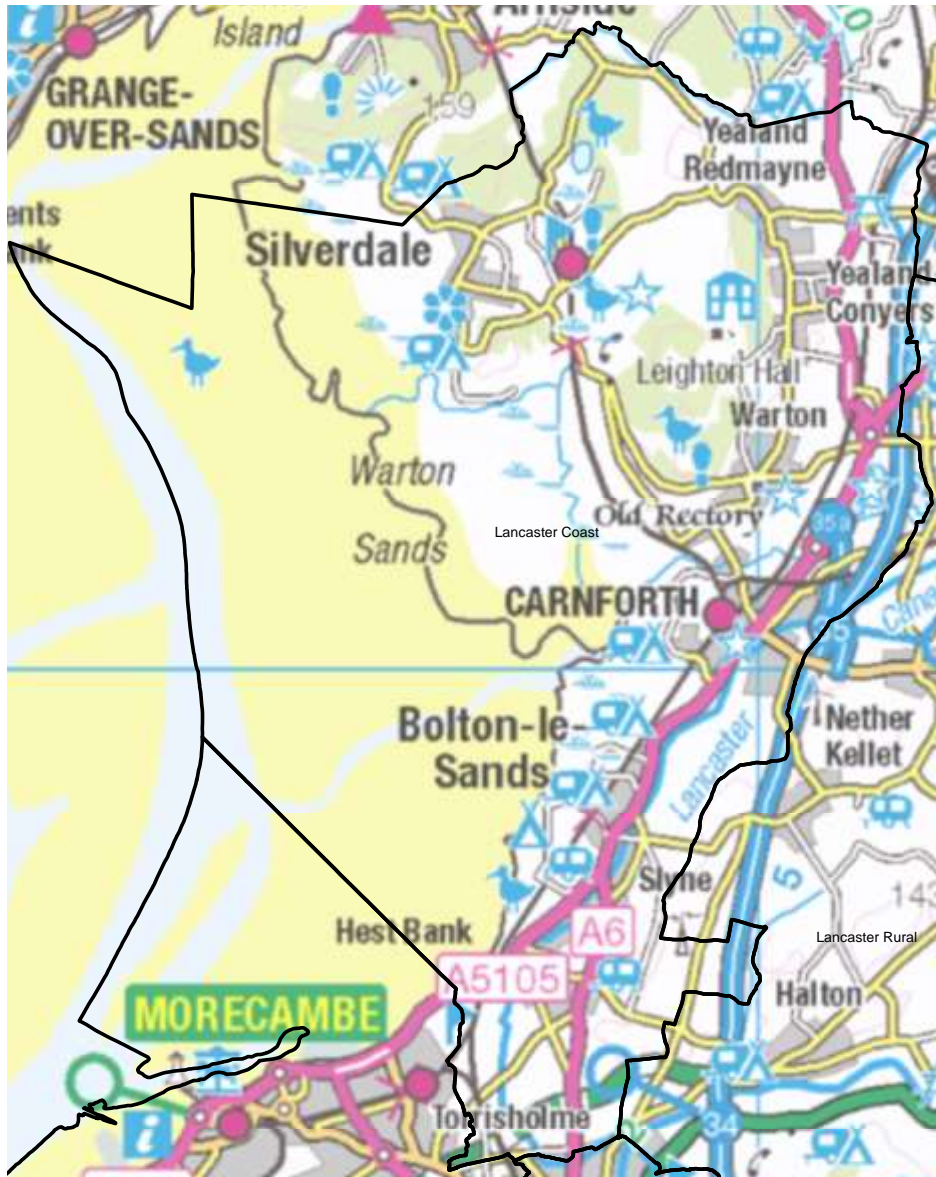
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	20	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	87.4	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	32.0	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	11.2	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	1.8	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	7.7	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.8	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-4.2	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£192,188	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.2	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	190	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

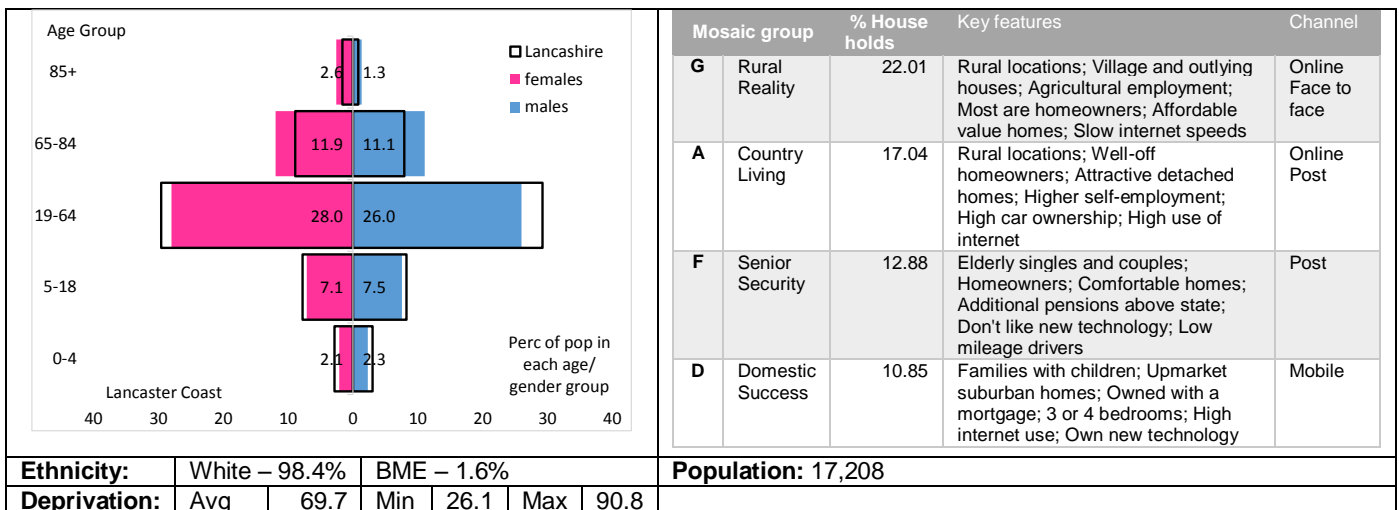
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	85.1	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	68.7	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	23.8	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	8.9	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	8.9	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£30,141	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.4	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	2.9	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Lancaster Coast** (25)

Lancaster Coast has an older population than the Lancashire average with many in rural locations. Health, housing and employment outcomes are fair, as expected from the level of deprivation.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Lancaster Coast** (25)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	80.7	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	84.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	895	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,642	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	7.8	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	14.5	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.2	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	9.3	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.5	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	27.1	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	66.7	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	66.2	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.4	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.8	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	34.7	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

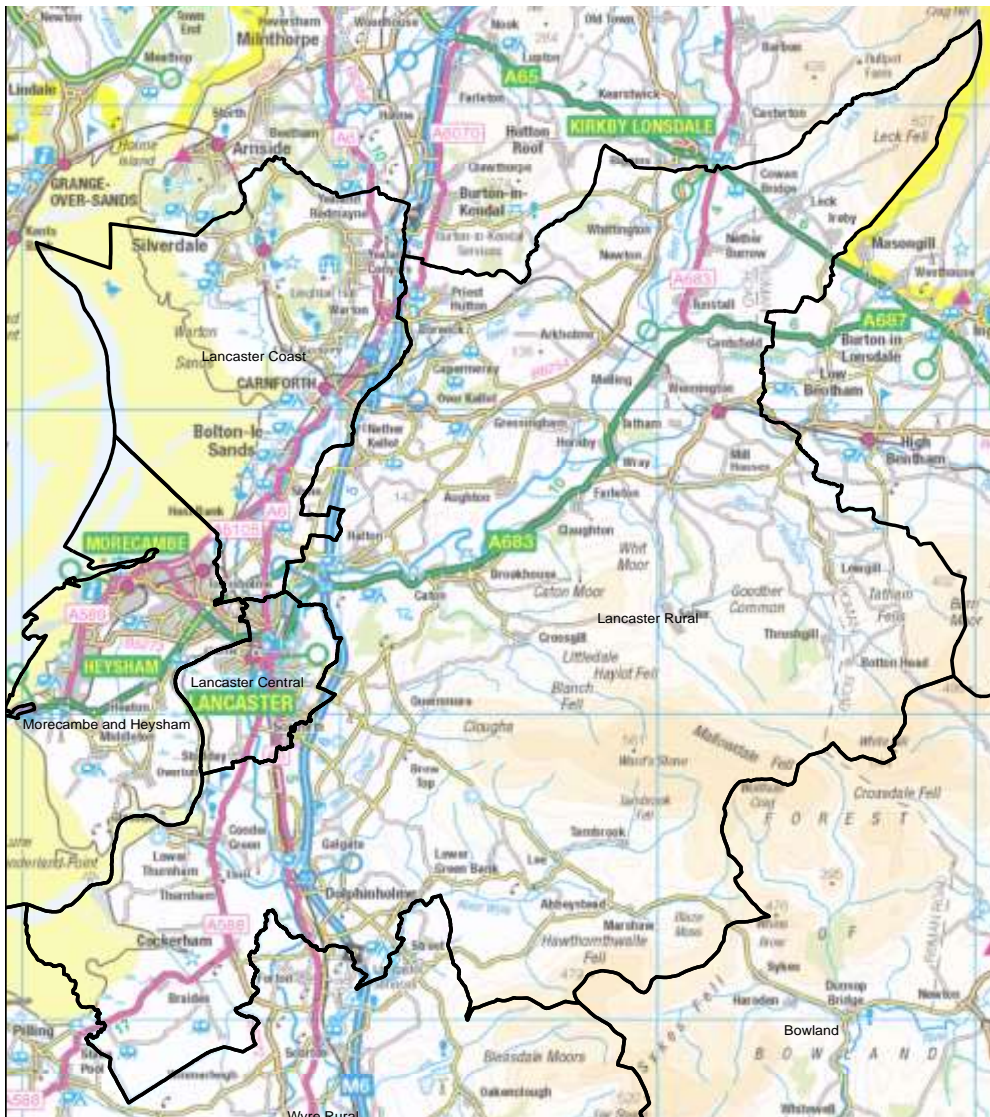
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	30	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	69.7	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	33.2	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	12.6	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	3.2	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	8.9	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.4	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-2.0	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£182,500	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.7	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	130	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

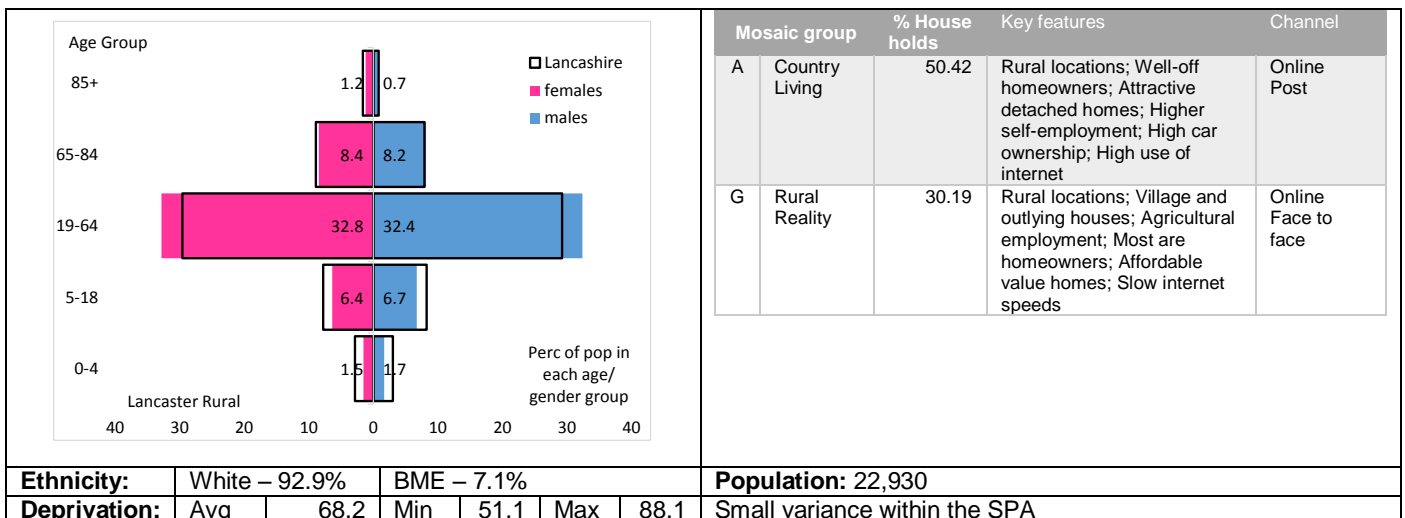
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	86.0	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	73.1	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	19.3	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	8.5	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	9.6	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£28,837	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.7	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	2.5	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Lancaster Rural** (26)

Lancaster Rural has a large working age population living in their own homes and self-reliant. Health and employment outcomes are fair, as expected from the level of deprivation. This SPA has the highest geographic barrier to services and housing and services and the highest rate of killed and seriously injured on the roads in Lancashire.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Lancaster Rural** (26)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	80.1	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	83.8	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	925	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	8,717	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	8.4	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	13.6	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	3.2	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	5.4	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	1.7	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	26.1	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	68.3	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	67.3	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.4	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.5	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	25.9	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

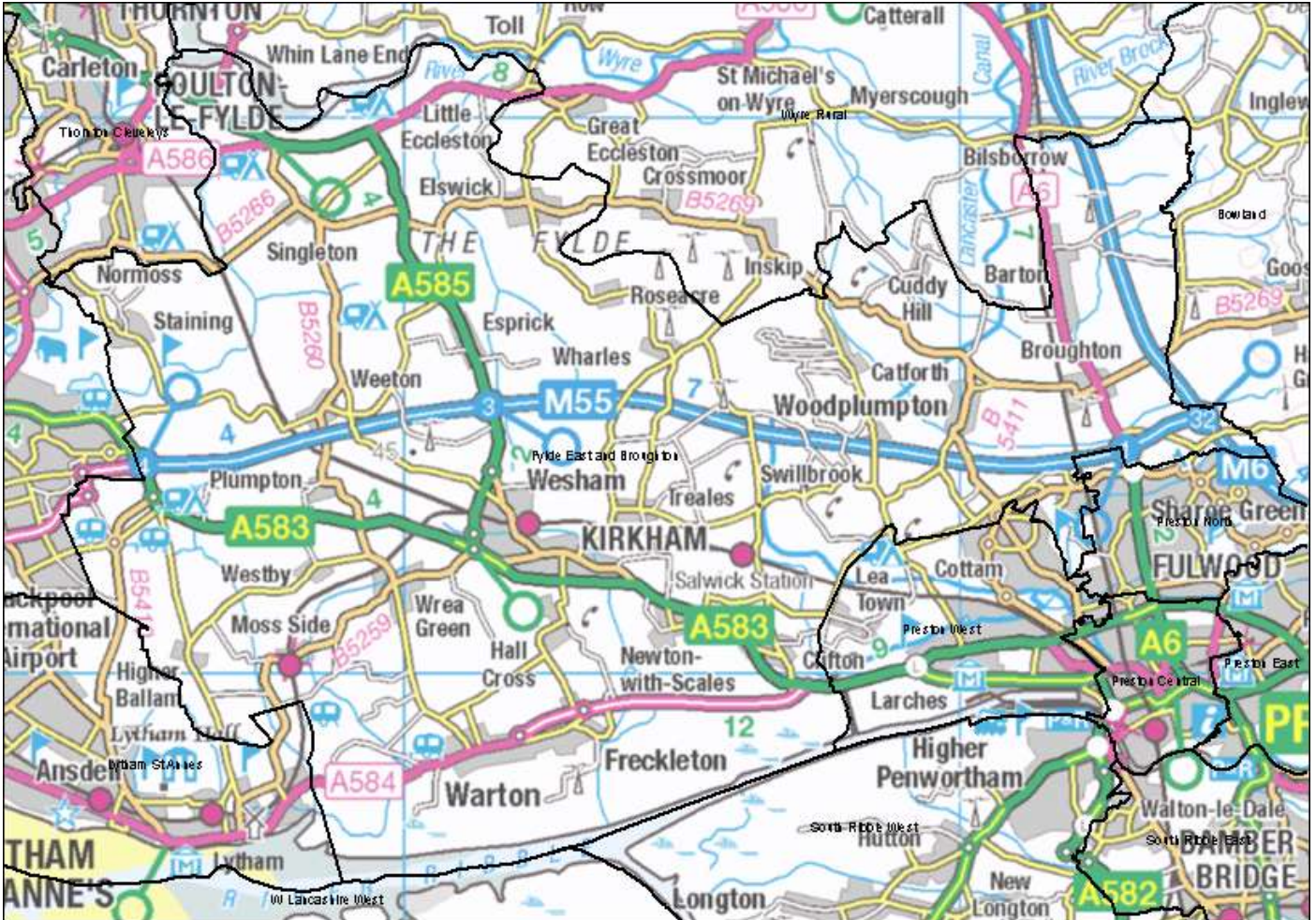
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	32	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	178.8	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	25.9	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	9.2	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.5	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	10.1	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	1.0	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-1.4	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£208,165	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.7	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	130	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

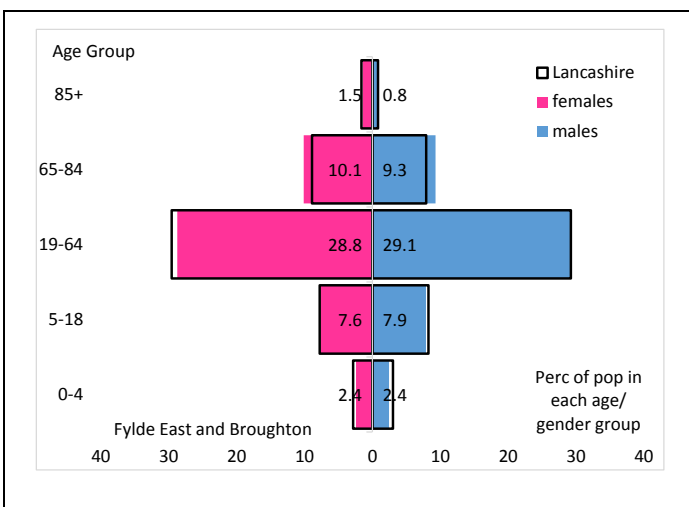
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	88.0	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	66.9	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	13.2	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	4.7	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	7.1	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£29,544	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.3	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	1.5	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Fylde East and Broughton** (27)

Fylde East and Broughton has a slightly older population and fewer working age women than the Lancashire average. Well-off homeowners and established families with older children predominate. Health and employment outcomes are good, as expected. Geographic barriers to housing and services is higher than the level of deprivation would suggest, but consistent with the rural nature of this SPA. Community safety needs are higher than might be expected and this area has the second highest rate of killed and seriously injured on the roads in the County.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
A Country Living	17.24	Rural locations; Well-off homeowners; Attractive detached homes; Higher self-employment; High car ownership; High use of internet	Online Post
E Suburban Stability	14.39	Older families; Some adult children at home; Suburban mid-range homes; 3 bedrooms; Have lived at same address some years; Research on internet	Face to face Online Email
B Prestige Positions	12.72	High value detached homes; Married couples; Managerial and senior positions; Supporting students and older children; High assets and investments; Online shopping and banking	Post Online
G Rural Reality	11.48	Rural locations; Village and outlying houses; Agricultural employment; Most are homeowners; Affordable value homes; Slow internet speeds	Online Face to face

Ethnicity:	White – 97.2%	BME – 2.8%	Population: 38,523
Deprivation:	Avg 70.0	Min 32.8	Max 94.9

Area needs assessment for Fylde East and Broughton (27)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	79.7	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	83.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	979	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,813	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	6.7	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	14.7	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.1	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	8.3	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.7	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	27.0	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	65.9	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	65.6	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.3	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.6	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	29.5	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

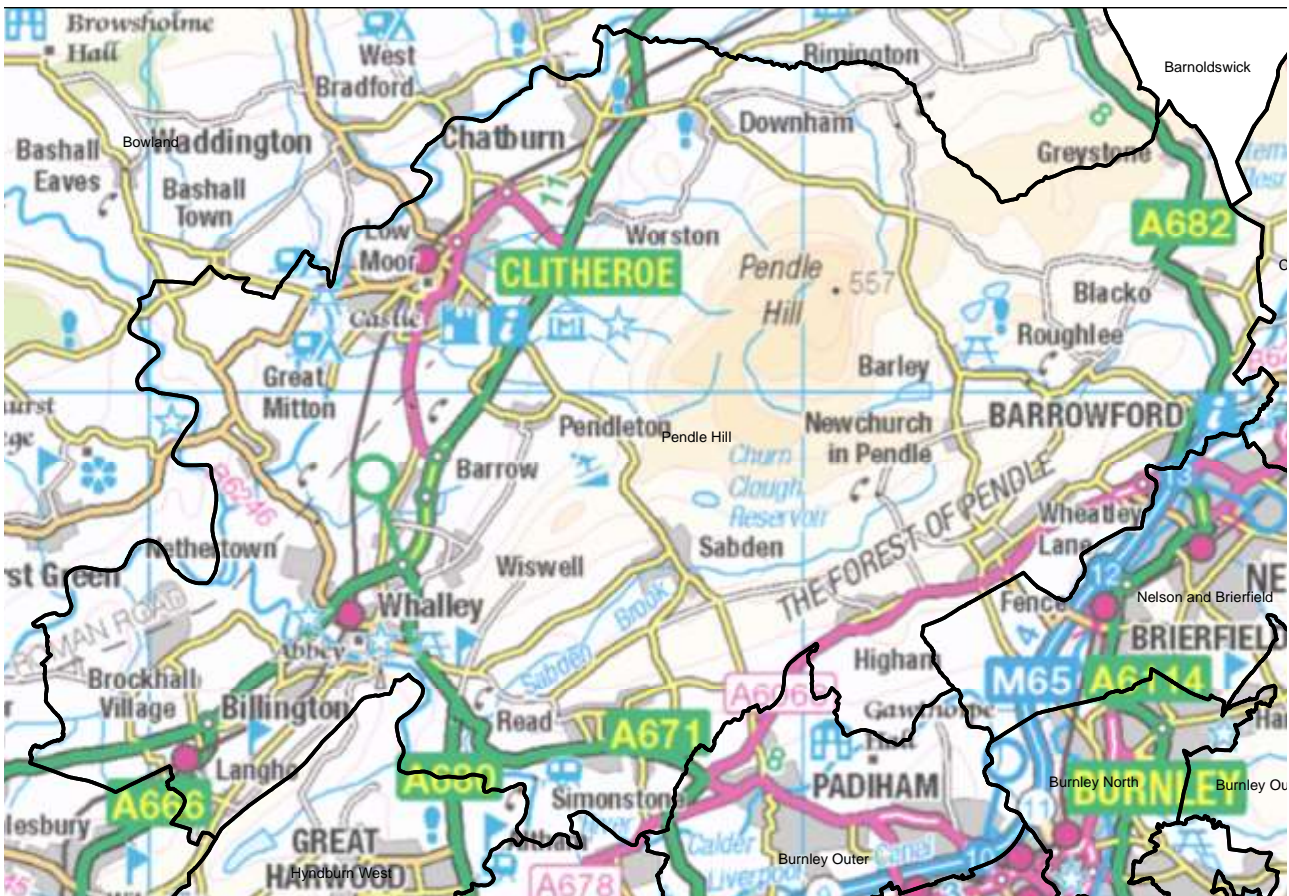
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	19	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	116.8	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	34.3	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	12.6	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	1.8	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	7.8	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.5	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-4.4	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£174,250	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	4.5	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	230	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

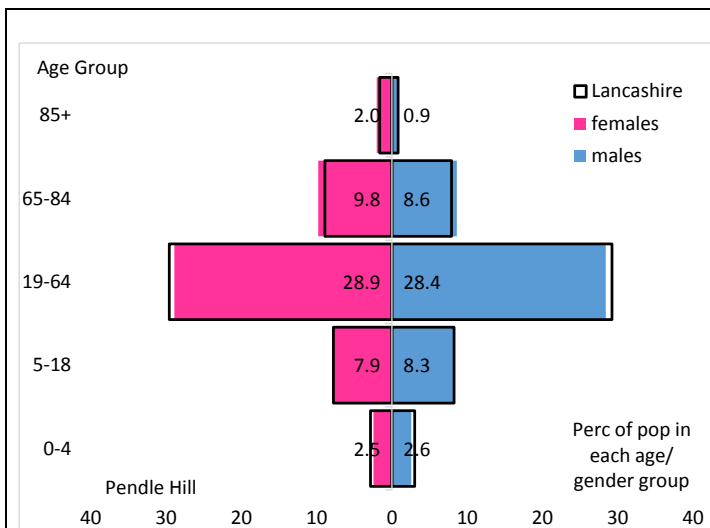
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	86.5	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	63.9	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	20.2	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	9.3	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	9.1	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£30,637	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.7	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	2.9	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Pendle Hill (28)**

Pendle Hill has a slightly older population than Lancashire. Most households own their own homes and commute to work or are in agricultural employment. Barriers to services are high, and consistent with the rural location. Health and employment outcomes are good, and consistent with the level of deprivation.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
B Prestige Positions	14.99	High value detached homes; Married couples; Managerial and senior positions; Supporting students and older children; High assets and investments; Online shopping and banking	Post Online
H Aspiring Homemakers	11.75	Younger households; Full-time employment; Private suburbs; Affordable housing costs; Starter salaries; Buy and sell on eBay	Mobile Email Online
G Rural Reality	10.62	Rural locations; Village and outlying houses; Agricultural employment; Most are homeowners; Affordable value homes; Slow internet speeds	Online Face to face
L Transient Renters	10.43	Private renters; Low length of residence; Low cost housing; Singles and sharers; Older terraces; Few landline telephones	Mobile Face to face

Ethnicity:	White – 97.4%	BME – 2.6%	Population: 39,597			
Deprivation:	Avg	72.6	Min	30.5	Max	99.3

Area needs assessment for **Pendle Hill** (28)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	79.5	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	83.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	909	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,089	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	8.0	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	12.7	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	4.3	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	7.7	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.1	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	31.6	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	67.2	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	65.7	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	1.0	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	6.9	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.0	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	28.2	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

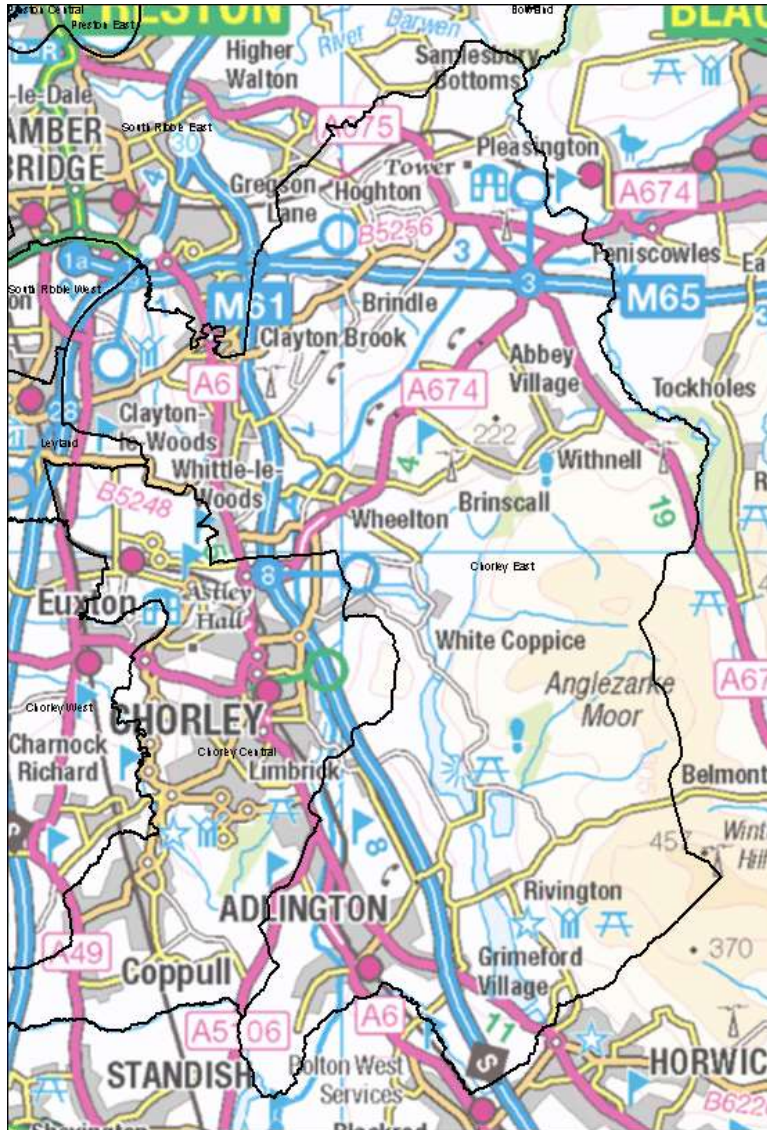
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	24	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	80.8	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	42.6	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	14.6	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.6	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	9.2	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-3.5	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£177,350	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	180	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

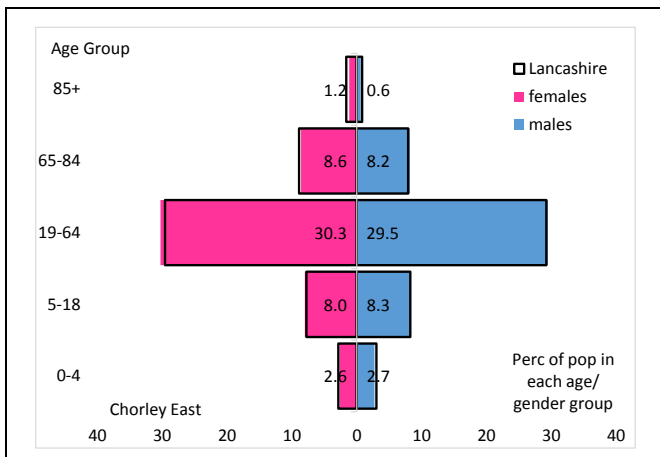
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	86.7	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	72.7	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	18.2	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	8.9	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	6.6	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£32,354	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.5	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	1.6	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Chorley East (29)**

Chorley East's population is broadly in line with the county. Established families predominate, many with older children, living in suburban areas. Health, housing and employment outcomes are good, as expected from the deprivation score, except self-reported wellbeing, which is not as good as would be expected.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
D Domestic Success	15.84	Families with children; Upmarket suburban homes; Owned with a mortgage; 3 or 4 bedrooms; High internet use; Own new technology	Mobile
H Aspiring Homemakers	15.03	Younger households; Full-time employment; Private suburbs; Affordable housing costs; Starter salaries; Buy and sell on eBay	Mobile Email Online
B Prestige Positions	14.85	High value detached homes; Married couples; Managerial and senior positions; Supporting students and older children; High assets and investments; Online shopping and banking	Post Online
E Suburban Stability	13.09	Older families; Some adult children at home; Suburban mid-range homes; 3 bedrooms; Have lived at same address some years; Research on internet	Face to face Online Email

Ethnicity:	White – 97.9%	BME – 2.1%	Population: 31,362
Deprivation:	Avg 72.8	Min 41.7	Max 96.3

Area needs assessment for **Chorley East (29)**

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	79.1	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	82.6	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	997	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,547	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	6.2	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	16.4	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	4.4	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	7.4	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.2	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	27.0	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	66.3	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	65.8	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.8	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.2	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.8	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	28.9	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

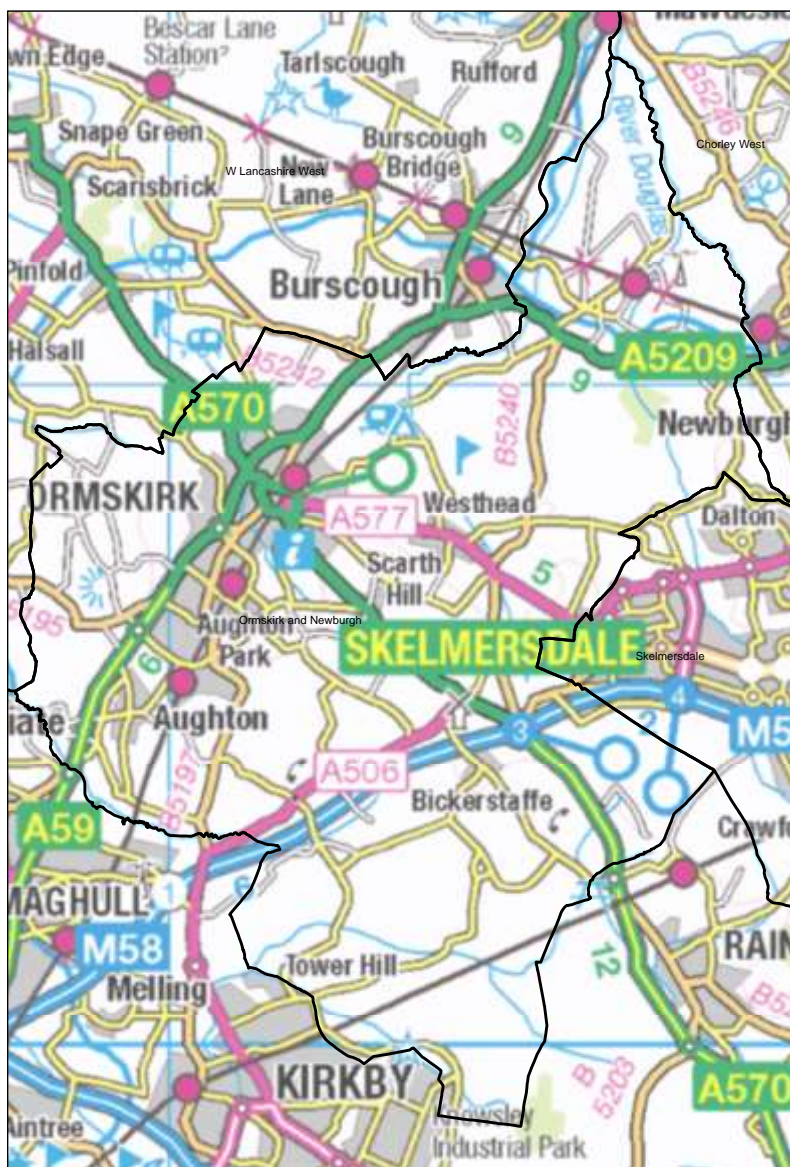
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	31	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	92.5	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	41.1	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	10.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.2	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	7.2	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.4	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-4.4	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£182,488	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	580	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

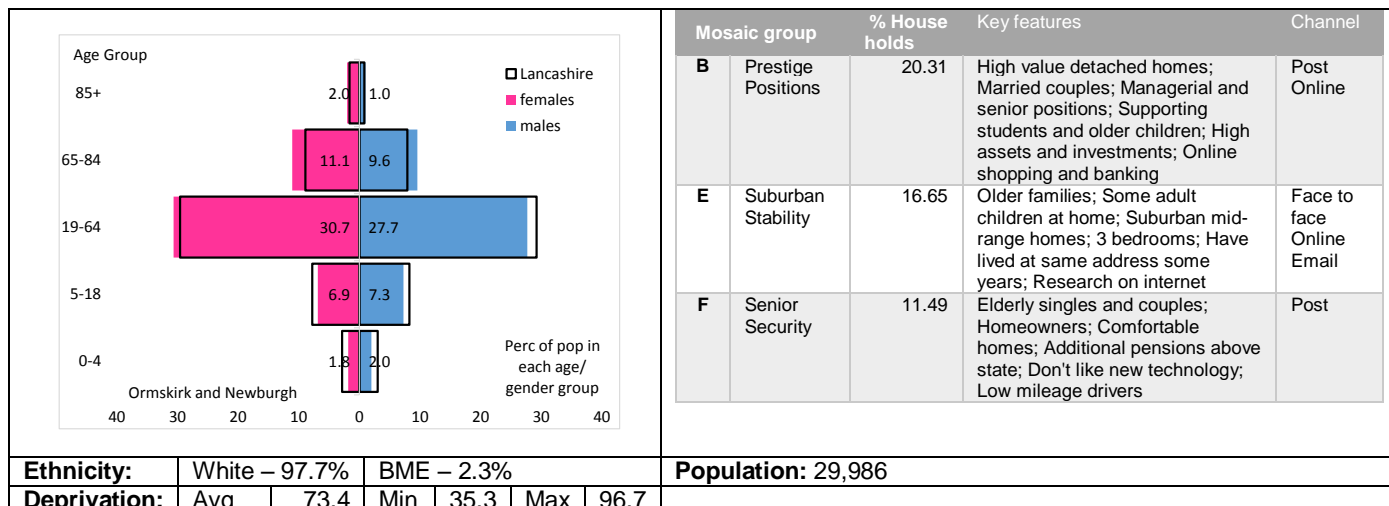
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	84.9	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	72.5	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	16.9	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	8.6	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	7.6	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£38,976	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.6	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	1.6	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Ormskirk and Newburgh** (30)

Ormskirk and Newburgh has a slightly older population than the Lancashire average with older, self-reliant families and independent seniors. Health, housing and employment outcomes are fair, as expected from the level of deprivation.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Ormskirk and Newburgh (30)**

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	79.8	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	83.4	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	896	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	10,473	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	8.3	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	15.1	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.2	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	9.2	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.6	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	28.0	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	66.2	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	65.8	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.7	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	7.5	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.8	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	27.3	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

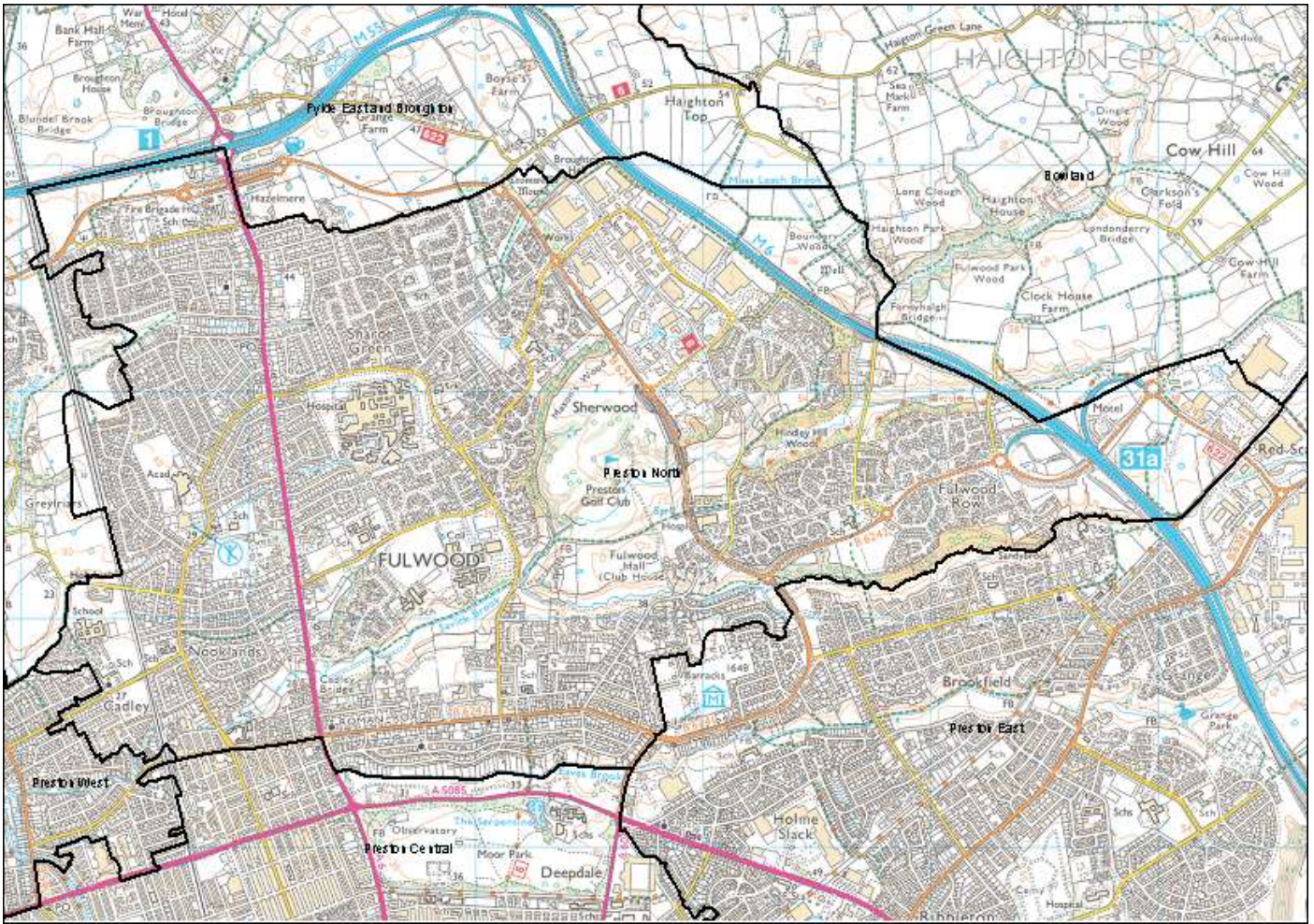
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	25	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	70.0	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	24.8	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	16.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	1.5	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	9.3	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-1.9	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£196,425	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.2	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	370	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

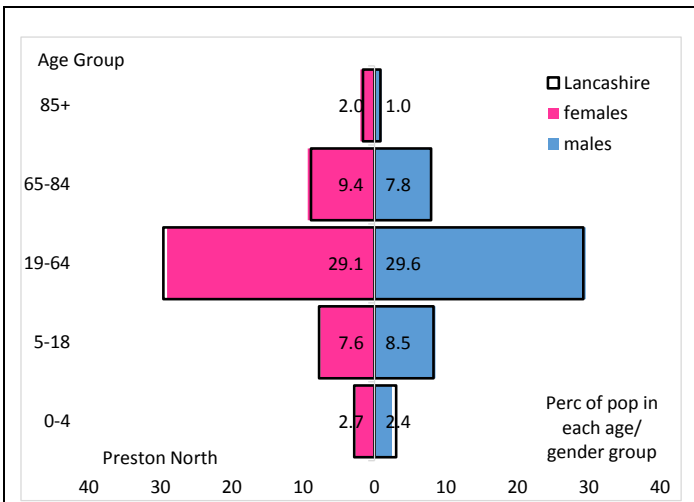
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	84.6	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	68.8	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	17.8	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	8.3	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	8.2	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£32,826	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.4	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	1.3	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Preston North (31)**

Preston North has a large number of self-reliant families. Pensioners are independent. Health, housing and employment outcomes are good, as expected from the level of deprivation.



Socio-demographic profile



Mosaic group	% House holds	Key features	Channel
E Suburban Stability	22.60	Older families; Some adult children at home; Suburban mid-range homes; 3 bedrooms; Have lived at same address some years; Research on internet	Face to face Online Email
D Domestic Success	22.30	Families with children; Upmarket suburban homes; Owned with a mortgage; 3 or 4 bedrooms; High internet use; Own new technology	Mobile
F Senior Security	20.38	Elderly singles and couples; Homeowners; Comfortable homes; Additional pensions above state; Don't like new technology; Low mileage drivers	Post
H Aspiring Homemaker	11.82	Younger households; Full-time employment; Private suburbs; Affordable housing costs; Starter salaries; Buy and sell on eBay	Mobile Email Online

Ethnicity:	White – 82.2%	BME – 17.8%	14.9% Asian (Indian: 11.1%)	Population: 23,993
Deprivation:	Avg 75.7	Min 36.1	Max 94.2	Small variance within the SPA

Area needs assessment for **Preston North (31)**

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	79.4	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	82.0	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	1,030	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	10,517	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	6.4	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	15.6	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	4.6	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	7.9	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.3	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	30.9	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	66.3	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	66.6	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.6	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.6	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	29.3	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

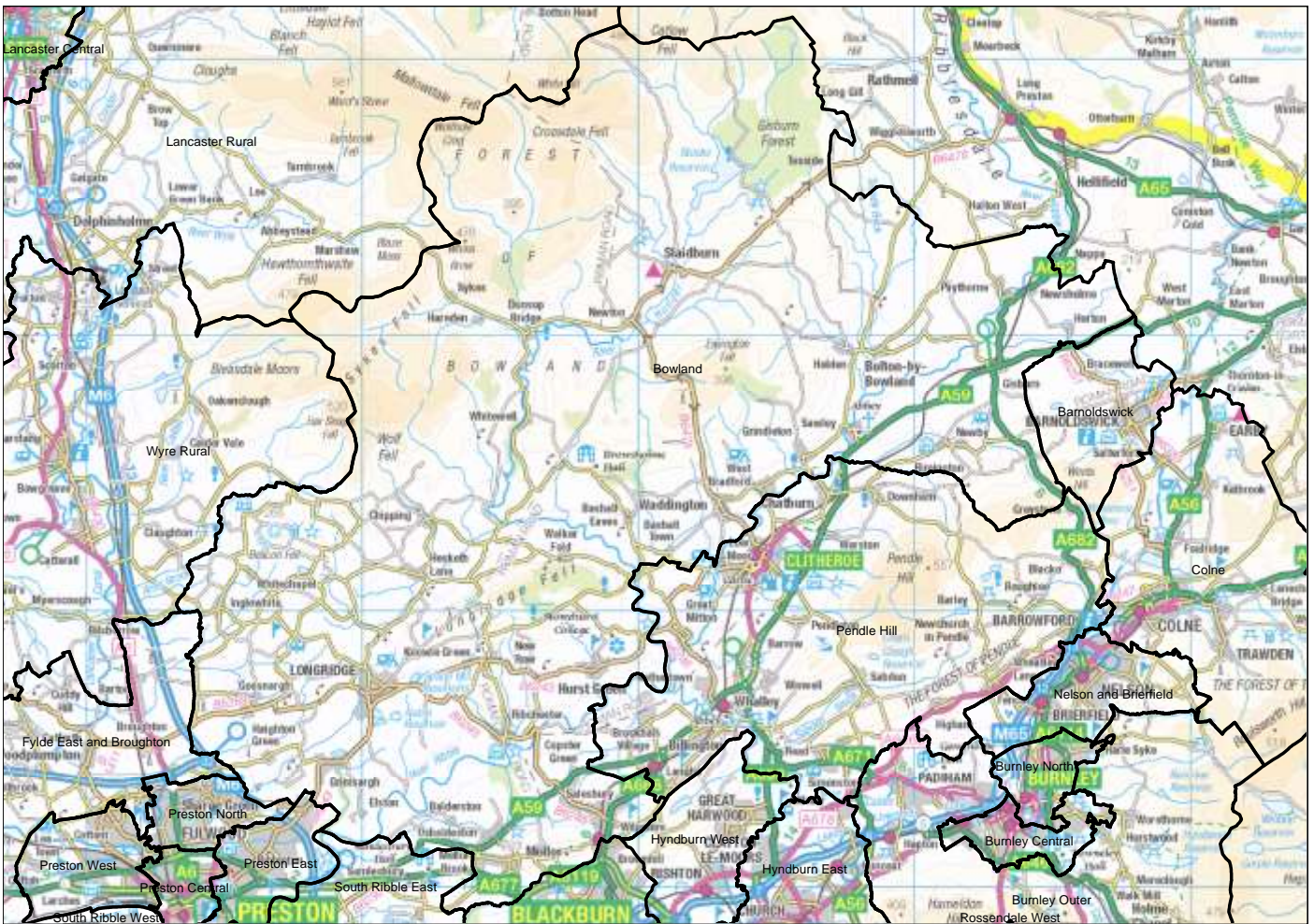
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	29	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	41.7	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	27.2	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	15.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.4	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	8.0	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-3.1	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£174,833	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.8	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	160	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

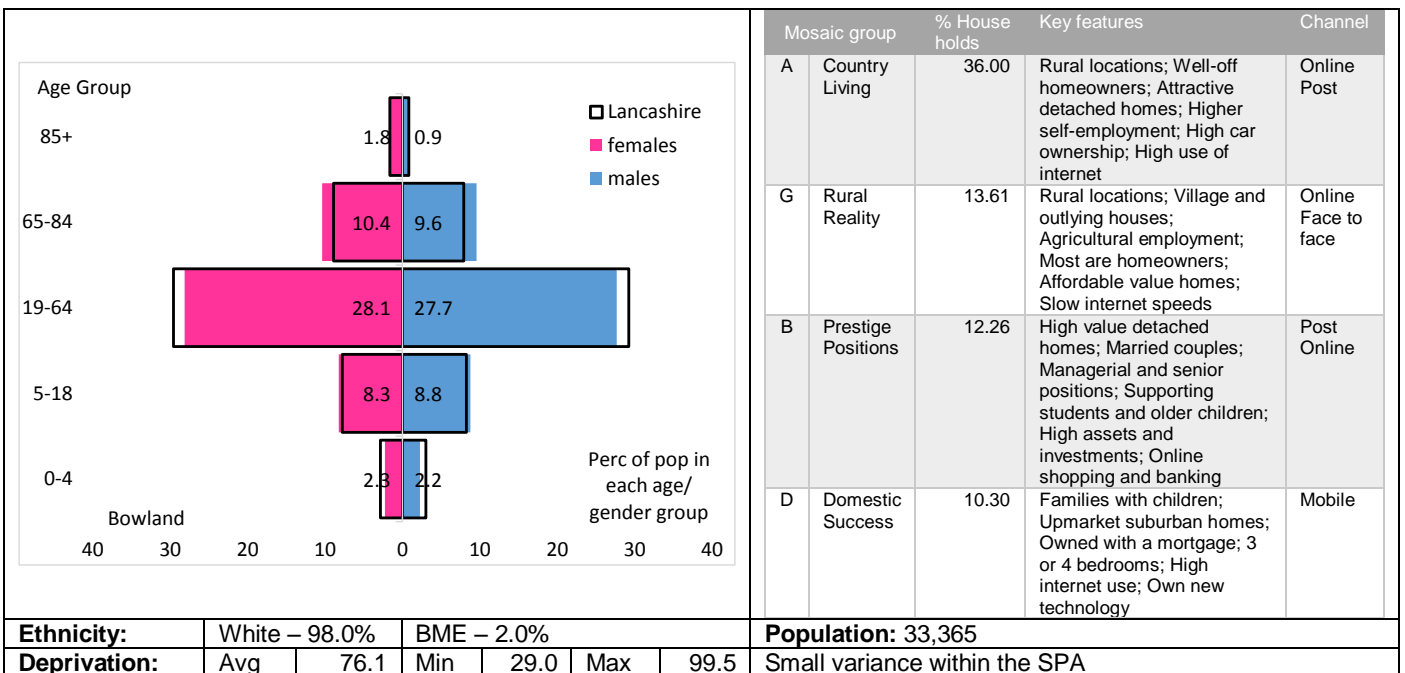
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	89.6	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	77.1	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	16.6	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	7.8	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	6.3	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£33,829	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.5	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	2.7	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Bowland** (32)

Bowland has an older population and a smaller working age population than the Lancashire average. It is mainly rural with only a few villages. The majority are home and car owners. Barriers to housing and services is consistent with the rural nature of this area. Health and employment outcomes are good, and consistent with the deprivation ranking of this SPA.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Bowland** (32)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	80.3	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	84.1	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	889	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,604	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	8.3	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	15.2	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	3.8	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	6.6	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.0	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	25.9	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	69.0	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	68.2	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.6	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	23.2	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	33.3	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	28	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	98.9	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	20.1	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	9.4	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.3	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	9.4	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.8	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-3.9	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£199,150	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	180	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

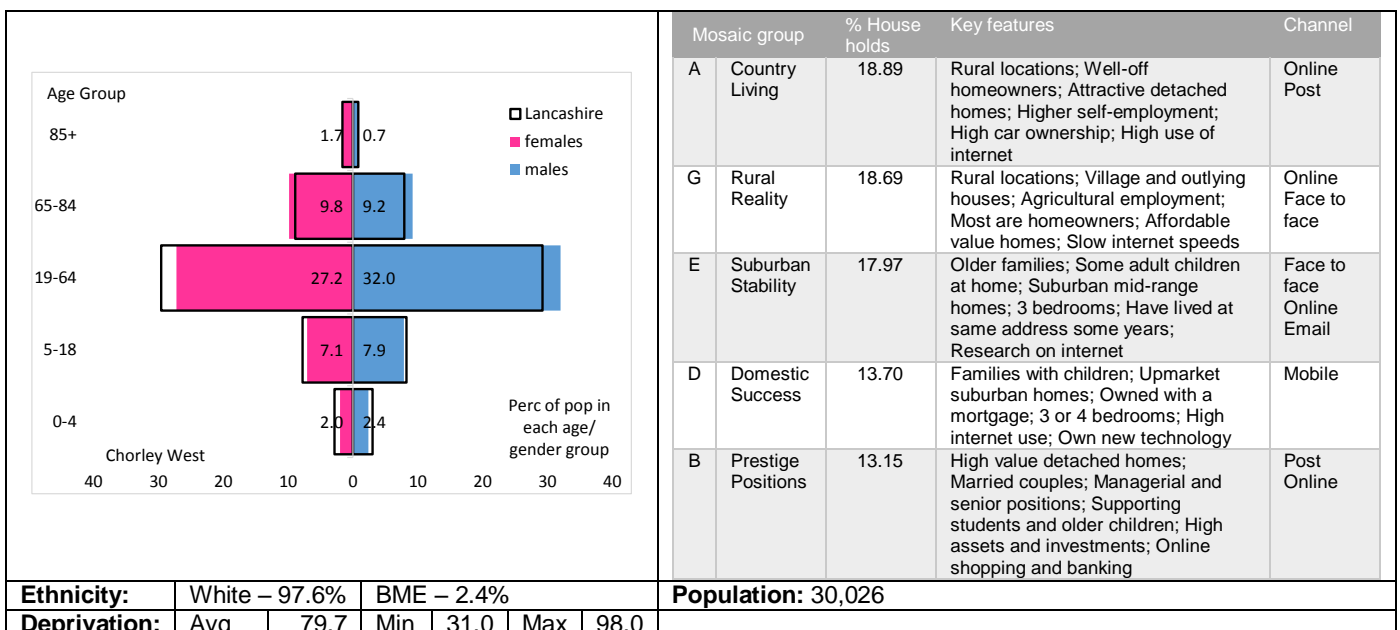
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	88.1	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	82.1	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	18.0	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	6.6	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	4.4	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£36,145	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.4	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	1.6	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **Chorley West** (33)

Chorley West has a slightly older population and the working-age population is more male dominated than the Lancashire average. The area is mainly rural with homeowners and older families. Health, housing and employment outcomes are good, and consistent with the deprivation ranking of this SPA.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **Chorley West** (33)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	80.0	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	82.8	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	913	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,416	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	7.9	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	15.7	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	5.1	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	8.3	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.4	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	26.2	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	67.4	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	65.5	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.8	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.2	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.8	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	27.0	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

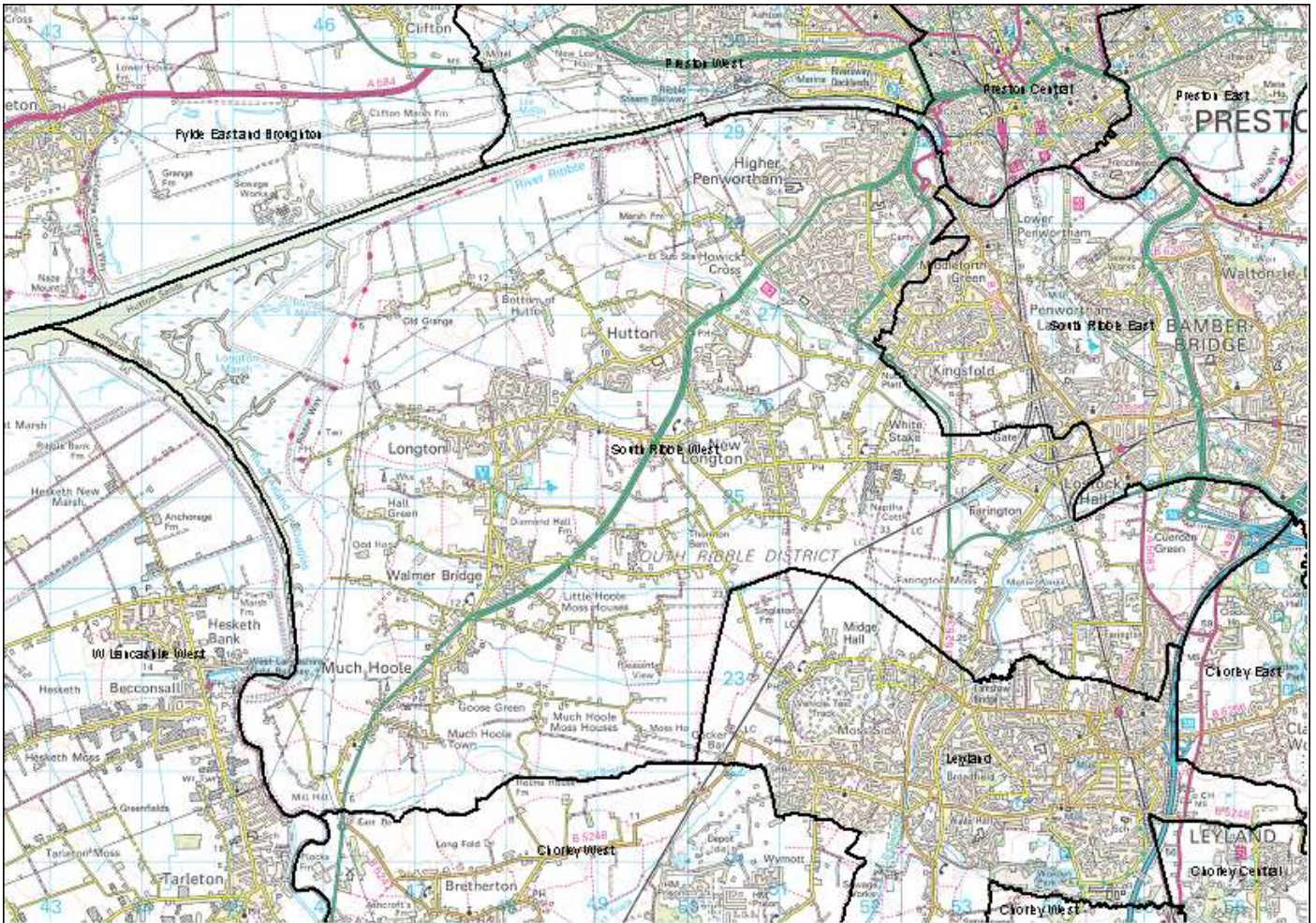
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	34	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	79.9	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	32.5	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	9.0	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	1.7	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	7.7	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-4.0	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£187,688	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	3.1	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	580	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

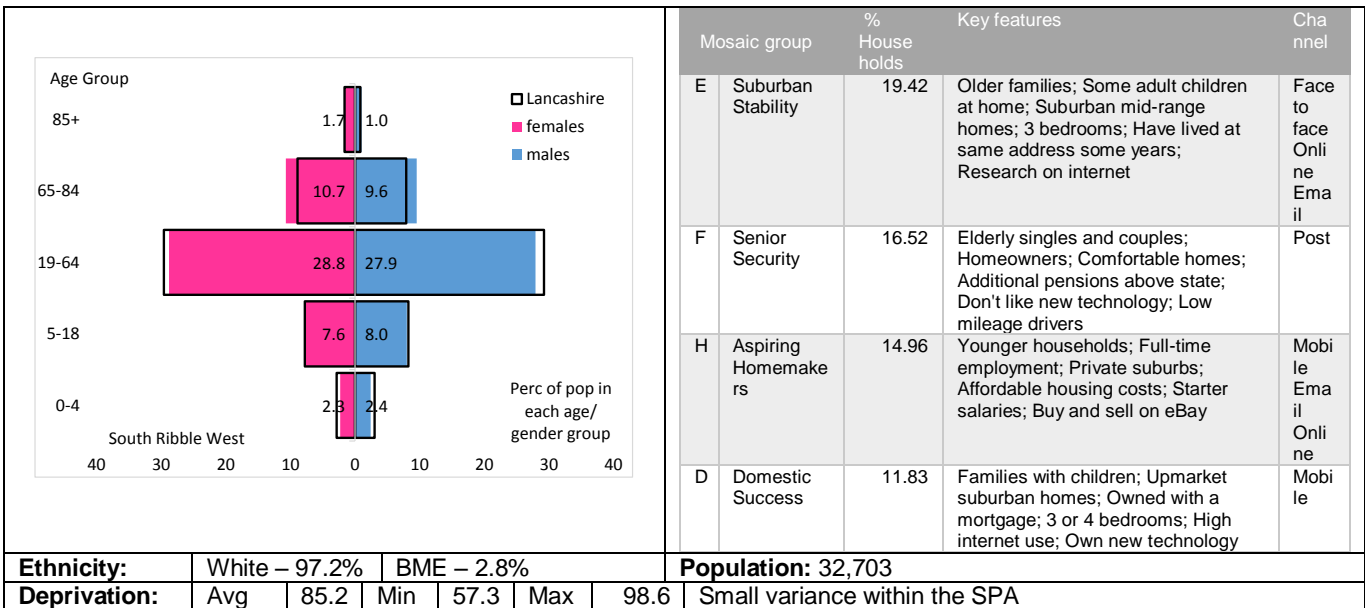
Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	91.3	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	77.8	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	18.3	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	6.5	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	5.7	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£35,706	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.4	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	1.3	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Area needs assessment for **South Ribble West** (34)

South Ribble West is the least deprived SPA in Lancashire. It has a higher proportion of people in the 65-84 age group and there are slightly fewer working age population than the Lancashire average. The area is characterised by older families and independent seniors. Most health, housing and employment outcomes are good and are consistent with the deprivation ranking. Self-reported wellbeing is poorer than expected.



Socio-demographic profile



Area needs assessment for **South Ribble West** (34)

Key: the 34 SPAs were split into fifths from best to worst value for each indicator with seven SPAs in each fifth except the middle fifth which contains six SPAs. The colours are:

Worst fifth	2 nd worst fifth	Middle fifth	2 nd best fifth	Best fifth	Unrated
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To live a healthy life

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Life expectancy at birth (males)	Years	81.2	77.7	78.9
Life expectancy at birth (females)	Years	85.1	81.7	82.8
All age, all cause mortality	Rate (DSR)	828	1,031	-
Emergency admissions	Rate (DSR)	9,689	11,035	-
Obese reception age children	Percentage	7.6	9.4	9.4
Obese year six children	Percentage	15.6	17.7	19.1
Self-reported health bad or very bad	Percentage	4.3	6.3	5.5
Activities limited a lot	Percentage	7.5	9.8	8.3
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	Percentage	2.5	2.7	2.4
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Percentage	27.7	31.2	31.5
Disability-free life expectancy males	Years	67.9	63.2	64.1
Disability-free life expectancy females	Years	67.1	62.2	65.0
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health. CCG value	Percentage	0.9	1.0	0.9
GP recorded prevalence of depression. CCG value	Percentage	8.6	8.2	6.5
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	Mean score	22.0	22.9	-
Multiple health compromising behaviours	Percentage	32.0	35.9	-

To live in a decent home in a good environment

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Neighbourhood needs index (level of community safety need)	Rank (of 34 areas)	26	-	-
Rate of killed or seriously injured on roads	Rate (100,000 pop)	67.3	62.5	39.4
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Percentage	22.1	56.9	44.3
Proportion of households with no car or van	Percentage	10.5	22.9	25.6
Households with no central heating	Percentage	2.0	3.6	2.7
Households in fuel poverty	Percentage	7.5	10.8	10.4
Geographic barriers to housing and services	Mean score	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Wider barriers to housing and services	Mean score	-3.5	-2.2	0.0
Median house price	Median price (£)	£183,900	£134,698	£219,736
Vacant dwellings. District value	Percentage	2.9	4.1	2.6
Net additional dwellings. District value	Number of dwellings	210	2,710	136,610

To have employment that provides an income that allows full participation in society

Baseline indicator	Unit	This SPA	Lancashire	England
Educational attainment key stage 2	Percentage	84.1	80.6	-
Educational attainment key stage 4	Percentage	71.6	59.1	-
Percentage with no qualifications	Percentage	17.4	23.6	22.5
Working age benefits clients	Percentage	7.6	12.9	12.6
Children living in poverty	Percentage	6.3	18.8	21.8
Median annual income	Median income (£)	£32,950	£26,646	£28,465
Claimant count	Percentage	0.4	1.2	1.9
Young people not in employment, education or training	Percentage	1.8	4.7	-
Gross value added. Lancashire-12 value	£ (millions)	£21,088	£21,088	£1,297,667

Glossary

Abbreviation	Meaning
ASB	Anti-social behaviour
Avg	Average
BI	Business Intelligence
CACI	Consumer statistics website
CCG	Clinical commissioning group
DCLG	Department for Communities and Local Government
DECC	Department of Energy & Climate Change
Dominant CCG	The CCG area where all or the majority of SPA residents live (sum of 2011 Census population for MSOAs by CCG).
Dominant district	The district where all or the majority of SPA residents live (sum of 2011 Census population for MSOAs by district).
DSR	Directly age standardised rate
GP	General practice
GVA	Gross value added
hh	Household
HPSSA	House price statistics for small areas
ICD	International classification of diseases
IMD	Index of multiple deprivation
KSI	Killed or seriously injured on roads
KS2	Key stage 2
KS4	Key stage 4
Lancashire-12	The Lancashire County Council area comprising the 12 districts
LCC	Lancashire County Council
LIHC	Low income, high costs
LSOA	Lower layer super output area (Census geography containing between 1,000 and 3,000 people and between 400 and 1,200 households)
MASH	Multi agency safeguarding hub
Max	Maximum
Min	Minimum
MSOA	Middle layer super output area (Census geography containing between 5,000 and 15,000 people and between 2,000 and 6,000 households)
MYE	Mid-year estimate (of population)
NCMP	National child measurement programme
NEET	Not in education, employment or training
NHS	National Health Service
NOMIS	National online manpower information system (labour market statistics website run by the University of Durham on behalf of the Office for National Statistics)
NUTS-3	Upper-tier local authority (Lancashire County Council area)
ONS	Office for National Statistics
Perc	Percentage
PHE	Public Health England
Pop	Population
QOF	Quality and outcomes framework
RAG	Red, amber, green (colour rating where red is the worst and green is the best)

Area needs assessment for Lancashire Service planning areas

SPA	Service planning area. Geographical areas created by clustering between two and eight MSOAs with similar levels of overall deprivation (IMD 2010), giving regard as far as possible to natural boundaries and discrete communities.
SWEMWBS	Short version Warwick and Edinburgh mental wellbeing scale
VOA	Valuation Office Agency

Indicator definitions

Indicator	Definition
Life expectancy at birth	The average number of years that a newborn could expect to live if he or she were to pass through life subject to the age-specific mortality rates of a given period.
All age, all cause mortality	Directly standardised mortality rate per 100,000 resident population for deaths from all causes, for all ages, for all persons
Emergency admissions	Emergency hospital admissions (all conditions), directly age standardised rate per 100,000 resident population, all ages, all persons
Obese reception age children	Percentage of measured children in reception year who were classified as obese
Obese year six children	Percentage of measured children in year six who were classified as obese
Self-reported health bad or very bad	All people usually resident in the area at the time of the 2011 Census who described their general health as bad or very bad. Denominator is all usual residents.
Activities limited a lot	All people usually resident in the area at the time of the 2011 Census with a health problem or disability that had lasted, or was expected to last, at least 12 months, and limited daily activities a lot. This includes problems related to old age. Denominator is all usual residents
People providing 50+ hours unpaid care per week	All people usually resident in the area at the time of the 2011 Census who provided unpaid care for 50 or more hours a week
Proportion of pensioners living alone	Number of people aged 65 and over living alone as a percentage of the total number of people aged 65 and over
Disability-free life expectancy	The expected number of disability-free years of life at birth
GP recorded prevalence of mental ill-health	GP registered patients listed as having schizophrenia, bipolar affective disorder and other psychoses and other patients on lithium therapy
GP recorded prevalence of depression	Proportion of adult patients (18+) with a record of unresolved depression since April 2006
Self-reported wellbeing (SWEMWBS)	SWEMWBS is the short version Warwick and Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale. Respondents were asked seven questions about their feelings and thoughts and were given a score based on these answers. The score is then converted to an overall score where a higher score indicates better wellbeing. Scores are population weighted. More details about SWEMWBS can be found here: www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/med/research/platform/wemwbs

Area needs assessment for Lancashire Service planning areas

Multiple health compromising behaviours	Nutrition flag: respondents were classed as having a health compromising behaviour if they ate fewer than five portions of fruit and vegetables the day before they responded to the survey. Physical activity flag: respondents were classed as having a health compromising behaviour if their physical activity in a typical week does not meet NHS guidelines (NHS guidelines recommend doing at least two and a half hours of moderate intensity activity or at least an hour and a quarter of vigorous intensity activity or an equivalent combination of the two each week). Alcohol flag: respondents were classed as having a health compromising behaviour if they are classified as being increasing or high risk drinkers based on their alcohol consumption in the week before they completed the survey (increasing risk drinkers had 24-49 units (if male) or 18-34 units (if female), high risk drinkers had 50 or more units (if male) or 35 or more units (if female)). Tobacco flag: respondents were classed as having a health compromising behaviour if they use tobacco either daily or occasionally. Drugs flag: respondents were classed as having a health compromising behaviour if they used drugs at least occasionally in the 12 months before they completed the survey. All flags are based on population-weighted figures. Multiple health compromising behaviours: where information on all flags is available, the number of health compromising behaviours each respondent has been calculated. This indicator is based upon multiple health compromising behaviours - the proportion of people with 2+ health compromising behaviours.
Neighbourhood needs index	A weighted basket of indicators that measure the vulnerability of an area to community safety issues, normalised by population
Rate of killed and seriously injured on roads	Rate per 100,000 resident population of those killed and seriously injured in the road.
Proportion of dwelling stock in low council tax bands (A or B)	Proportion of taxed properties in council tax bands A and B
Proportion of households with no cars or vans	Census 2011. The number of households with no cars or vans as a proportion of all households.
Households with no central heating	Number of households with no central heating as a percentage of the total number of households
Households in fuel poverty	A household is considered to be fuel poor if they have required fuel costs that are above the national typical (median) level, and they are left with a residual income below the official poverty line
Geographic barriers to housing and services	An indicator from English IMD. 'Geographical barriers' which relate to the proximity of local services.
Wider barriers to housing and services	An indicator from English IMD. Wider barriers to housing and services, such as the affordability of housing

Area needs assessment for Lancashire Service planning areas

Median house price	Data from the Land Registry that measures the median, or typical price of all dwellings sold and registered in a given year
Vacant dwellings	Include properties that are either: empty between change of occupants; undergoing modernisation, repair or conversion; awaiting demolition, or newly completed; and not occupied
Net additional dwellings	Measures the absolute increase in housing stock between one year and the next, and includes losses and gains from conversions, changes of use and demolitions
Educational attainment key stage 2	Pupils achieving level 4 and above in reading, writing and maths
Educational attainment key stage 4	Pupils achieving five A* to C including English and maths
Percentage with no qualifications	All people usually resident in the area at the time of the 2011 Census aged 16 and over with no qualifications. Denominator is all usual residents aged 16+
Working age benefits clients	People aged 16-64 who claim one or more of the main Department for Work and Pensions working-age benefits. These include jobseekers allowance, employment and support allowance, carers allowance, disability living allowance and personal independence payment
Children living in poverty	The proportion of children (0-15 years) living in families in receipt of out of work benefits or tax credits where their reported income is less than 60% of median income. An indicator from English IMD.
Median annual income	The typical gross annual income of households in an area. Income includes earnings, welfare benefits and monies received from savings and investments
Claimant count	The number of people who are receiving benefits principally for the reason of being unemployed. It includes people claiming job seekers allowance, national insurance credits, or universal credit for the reason of being unemployed. Please note this is being replaced with Universal Credit.
Young people not in employment, education or training	Number of NEET (16-18) as a percentage of the 2011 Census population aged 16-18
Gross value added	A measure of the increase in value of the economy due to the production of goods and services, workplace-based, at current prices