Pendle's Children and Young People Profile

This profile provides an overview for Pendle. It includes demographics and key indicators which are directly related to health, or have an impact on children's health. The **statistical significance** comparisons are with England (see key on right). These are a snapshot, the <u>district</u> and <u>ward</u> profiles have a fuller range of indicators around these themes.

Age	Area %	Area count	E&W %]
0-4	6.0%	5514	5.3%	
5-9	6.9%	6325	6.0%	
10-14	7.1%	6509	6.1%	
15-19	7.2%	5549	5.6%	

Source: ONS, Census 2021

About the population

- A quarter of the population (23,797) are aged between 0-19.
- Pendle has a higher proportion of children aged 5-19 (19.8%) compared to England and Wales (17.7%).
- There is a higher proportion for those aged 15-19 (7.2%), (E&W 5.6%).

18.4%

6.3%

of children are living in child poverty (IDACI, 2019)

of children are in low income families (all dependent children under-20) (2016)

of children are in low income families (under-16) (2016)

Child poverty (IDACI)	%
Waterside & Horsfield	27.2
Whitefield & Walverden	23.5
Bradley	22.6
Brierfield East & Clover Hill	22.6
Marsden & Southfield	22.3

Source: Fingertips, Local Health Profile (ward)

Childhood poverty can lead to poor health outcomes in later life. Reducing it is key to improving health in adulthood, and increasing healthy life expectancy. In Pendle just under a fifth of children are living in poverty (income deprivation affecting children index - IDACI).

Breaking this down further, the table shows the five wards with the highest proportion of children in poverty. In total seven of the 12 Pendle wards are significantly worse than England. The remaining five are significantly better, with Fence & Higham (3.1%) and Barrowford & Pendleside (5.7%) having the lowest proportions (see <u>ward</u> <u>profile</u> for all ward values).

Additional indicators around deprivation, with England values and comparisons, are in the <u>district profile</u>.

27	under-18 conceptions (17.6) per 1,000 <18) (2020)	Bec a te sucl
0.6%	of deliveries are to teenage mothers (12-17 years) (2016/17-20/21)	bab Eng
15.1%	of mothers are smoking at the time of delivery (all ages) (2021/22)	Smo the 15.1
2.7%	of term babies were low birth weight (LBW) (2020)	deliv
17	babies (4.9 per 1,000) died before the	The Eng

babies (**4.9** per 1,000) died before the age of one (2018-20)

Source: Fingertips, Local Health Profiles (district)

Maternity and infancy

Becoming pregnant at a young age and/or being a teenage parent is linked to poorer outcomes, such as living in poverty, for both mother and baby. On both indicators, Pendle is similar to England.

Smoking when pregnant has negative effects for the mother and baby, and in Pendle an estimated 15.1% of mothers are smoking at the time of delivery, significantly worse than England.

The proportion of LBW term babies is similar to England, as is the rate of infant mortality. For variation across wards please see the <u>ward profile</u>.



Children's health and wellbeing

A healthy childhood lays the foundations for a healthy adulthood and these indicators provide a useful overview of children's health in Pendle. While some are 'health' indicators, others are focused on the wider determinants of health (education, schooling). Where available, ward rankings have been provided, showing the five areas with the highest proportion or rates.

•	, 0							
	of recention, children, ere evenueinht er	Reception: overweight or obese	%					
24.6%	of reception children are overweight or	Waterside & Horsfield 31						
	obese (2019/20-21/22)	Fence & Higham 30						
	of year 6 children are overweight or	Brierfield West & Reedley	27.3					
38.5%	obese (2019/20-21/22)	Marsden & Southfield	25.9					
	obese (2013/20-21/22)	Earby & Coates	25.6					
	of children (5-16-years) are physically	Year 6: overweight or obese	%					
37.6%	active (2020/21)	Brierfield East & Clover Hill	45.9					
		Bradley	45.4					
• · ·		Whitefield & Walverden	42.2					
Comparisoi	n with England r 🔴 Worse 😑 Similar	Brierfield West & Reedley	40.4					
		Marsden & Southfield	37.4					
Source:	Fingertips, Local Health Profiles (district)	Source: Fingertips, Local Health Profile (V	ward)					
46.8	(5-15-years) (2020/21) is the average attainment 8 score (15-16- years) (2020/21)	a child's opportunities and future life chances A child who has consistent attendance will be more likely to achieve academically. Pendle is significantly worse than England for both indi- cators.						
	emergency hospital admissions (per 1,000							
222.3 126.8	children) for under-fives (2016/17-20/21) emergency hospital admissions (per 10,000) for injuries (<15) (2016/17-20/21)	Emergency hospital admissions are an important indication of wider determinants of poor health. These can include respiratory conditions caused by cold, damp homes, or smoking around children for example.						
15.5 Emerge	admission episodes (per 100,000) for alcohol-specific conditions in children <18 (2018/19-20/21) ncy admissions under-5 Per 1,000	Emergency admissions for injuries are a majo cause of premature mortality for children and young people, and can be a source of long- term issues, including mental health related to						
-	West & Reedley 263.4	the experience.						

258.6

257.0

240.6

220.4

Per 10,000

155.2

139.6

135.3

135.1

133.2

Looking at the available ward data, emergency admissions for under-fives is significantly worse than England in all 12 Pendle wards (top five in table, left).

For admissions for injuries (<15 years), all wards are significantly worse, with the exception of Earby & Coates, Boulsworth & Foulridge, and Marsden & Southfield, which are similar to England. There is no value for Fence & Higham (suppressed).

Comparison with England

Waterside & Horsfield

Fence & Higham

Brierfield East & Clover Hill

Whitefield & Walverden

Barrowford & Pendleside

Briefield West & Reedley

Whitefield & Walverden

Bradley

Bradley

🕨 Better 🛛 🛑 Worse 😑 Similar

Source: Fingertips, Local Health Profile (ward)

Emergency admissions injuries <15

District profile

Please see the district profile below which highlights key indicators for Pendle. While some may not be specific to children and young people, they provide an oversight to health and wellbeing for

Recent trends: - Could not be → No significant ↑ Increasing & ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑	•	-	Decreasing & getting better		Increa	ising 🔸	Decreasing Benchmark Value					
						Wo	rst/Lowest	25th Percentile 75th Percentile	Best/Highest			
			Pendle		Region	England		England				
Indicator	Period	Recent Trend	Count	Value	Value	Value	Worst/ Lowest	Range	Best/ Highes			
ife expectancy at birth (Female, All ages, 3 year range)	2018 - 20	-	-	81.5	81.7	83.1	79.0		87.			
ife expectancy at birth (Male, All ages, 3 year range)	2018 - 20	-	-	78.0	77.9	79.4	74.1		84.			
ife expectancy at birth (Male, All ages, 1 year range)	2020	-	-	77.5	77.0	78.7	73.6		83.			
ife expectancy at birth (Female, All ages, 1 year range)	2020	-	-	80.6	81.0	82.6	78.0		87.			
Children in low income families (under 16s) (Persons, <16 yrs)	2016	+	3,245	16.3%	18.0%	17.0%	31.8%		1.79			
children in relative low income families (under 16s) (Persons, <16 yrs)	2020/21	+	7,087	36.3%	21.2%	18.5%	42.4%		3.39			
children in absolute low income families (under 16s) (Persons, <16 yrs)	2020/21	+	5,872	30.1%	16.6%	15.1%	39.2%		2.7			
children in low income families (all dependent children under 20) (Persons, 0-19 yrs)	2016	+	3,910	17.1%	18.1%	17.0%	32.5%	\mathbf{Q}	2.8			
Child Poverty, Income deprivation affecting children index (IDACI) (Persons, <16 yrs) General fertility rate: live births per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years. five year pooled	2019 2016 - 20	-	3,448 5,851	18.4% 71.0		17.1% 59.2			3.29			
Female, 15-44 yrs)								<u> </u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Inder 18s conception rate / 1,000 (Female, <18 yrs)	2020 2016/17 -	-	27	17.6	16.7	13.0	30.4		2.			
eliveries to teenage mothers (Female, 12-17 yrs)	20/21	-	35	0.6%	-	0.7%	1.9%		0.0			
moking status at time of delivery (Female, All ages)	2021/22	-	156	15.1%	10.6%	9.1%	21.1%		3.19			
ow birth weight of live babies, five year pooled (Persons, 0 yrs)	2016 - 20	-	466	8.0%	-	6.8%	10.6%		3.6			
ow birth weight of term babies (Persons, >=37 weeks gestational age at birth)	2020	+	28	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	4.9%		1.09			
aby's first feed breastmilk (Persons, Newborn)	2018/19	-	-	-	62.4%	67.4%	-	Insufficient number of values for a spine chart	-			
nfant mortality rate (Persons, <1 yr)	2018 - 20	-	17	4.9	4.3	3.9	8.3	\bigcirc	0.			
Reception: Prevalence of overweight (including obesity) (Persons, 4-5 yrs) New data	2021/22	-	290	24.2%	23.3%	22.3%	28.9%	\bigcirc	12.9			
Reception: Prevalence of overweight (including obesity), 3-years data combined Persons, 4-5 yrs) New data	2019/20 - 21/22	-	-	24.6%*	24.1%	22.6%	28.7%		13.65			
keception: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) (Persons, 4-5 yrs) Newdata keception: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity), 3-years data combined	2021/22	•	145	12.1%	10.6%	10.1%	14.9%		3.9			
Persons, 4-5 yrs) New data	2013/20 -	-	-	11.6%*	10.6%	9.9%	13.9%		4.0			
ear 6: Prevalence of overweight (including obesity) (Persons, 10-11 yrs) New data	2021/22	+	525	40.1%	39.0%	37.8%	49.1%		16.99			
<pre>/ear 6: Prevalence of overweight (including obesity), 3-years data combined (Persons, 0-11 yrs) New data</pre>	2019/20 - 21/22	-	-	38.5%	37.5%	35.8%	46.2%		20.9			
ear 6: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) (Persons, 10-11 yrs) New data Care 6: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) 2 years data carebiage	2021/22	+	330	25.2%	24.4%	23.4%	34.0%		7.7			
Year 6: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity), 3-years data combined Persons, 10-11 yrs) New data	2019/20 - 21/22	-	-	23.3%	22.9%	21.6%	30.6%		10.3			
Pupil absence (Persons, 5-15 yrs)	2020/21	+	231,992	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%	6.5%		2.7			
werage Attainment 8 score (Persons, 15-16 yrs)	2020/21	-	56,013	46.8	49.6	50.9	42.7		61.			
moking prevalence at age 15 - regular smokers (modelled estimates) (Persons, 15 rs) moking prevalence at age 15 - regular or occasional smokers (modelled estimates)	2014	-	57	5.7%*	-	5.4%*	11.1%	Q	0.0			
moking prevalence at age 15 - regular or occasional smokers (modelled estimates) Persons, 15 yrs)	2014	-	90	9.0%*	-	8.2%*	14.9%		0.0			
ercentage of physically active children and young people (Persons, 5-16 yrs)	2020/21	-	-	37.6%	44.0%	44.6%	-	Insufficient number of values for a spine chart	-			
ercentage with a mean daily sedentary time in the last week over 7 hours per day at	2014/15	-	-	-	71.2%	70.1%	-	Insufficient number of values for a spine chart	-			
ge 15 (Persons, 15 yrs) imergency hospital admissions in under 5 years old, crude rate (Persons, 0-4 yrs)	2016/17 - 20/21	-	4,090	222.3	-	140.7	273.4		37.			
mergency hospital admissions for injuries in under 5 years old, crude rate (Persons, 0- yrs)		-	510	164.4	-	119.3	263.3		55.			
yrs) mergency hospital admissions for injuries in under 15 years old, crude rate (Persons, 15 yrs)	2016/17 - 20/21	-	1,155	126.8	-	92.0	161.6		48.			
mergency hospital admissions for injuries in 15 to 24 years old, crude rate (Persons, 5-24 yrs)	2016/17 - 20/21	-	545	113.1	-	127.9	314.8		58.			
tospital admissions caused by unintentional and deliberate injuries in children (aged 0-years) (Persons, 0-4 yrs)	2020/21	+	75	124.4	146.2	108.7	307.1		34.			
tospital admissions caused by unintentional and deliberate injuries in children (aged 0- 4 years) (Persons, <15 yrs)	2020/21	+	180	97.8	100.5	75.7	173.4		26.			
lospital admissions caused by unintentional and deliberate injuries in young people aged 15-24 years) (Persons, 15-24 yrs)	2020/21 2018/19 -	+	105	108.9	129.2	112.4	264.7		37.			
dmission episodes for alcohol-specific conditions - Under 18s (Persons, <18 yrs)	2018/19 - 20/21 2018/19 -	-	10	15.5		29.3			7.			
dmission episodes for alcohol-specific conditions - Under 18s (Male, <18 yrs)	20/21 2018/19 -	-	-	*	29.7	22.8		Insufficient number of values for a spine chart				
dmission episodes for alcohol-specific conditions - Under 18s (Female, <18 yrs)	20/21	-	10	31.6		36.1			8			
chlamydia detection rate per 100,000 aged 15 to 24 (Male, 15-24 yrs)	2021 2021	→ ↓	20 35			860 1,762			2,34			

- the recent trend cannot be calculated for this value.

Please note, data collection for the National Child measurement Programme paused in March 2020, so data for 2019/20 is underrepresented.

Ward profile

Please see the ward profile below for Pendle. Please note, not all indicators in the district profile are available at ward level. Not all available indicators will have a value.

Better 95% Similar Wo	ter 95% Similar Worse 95%		Not compared			Quintiles:			_ow							High
Indicator	Period	<►	England	Pendle	B arnoldswick	Barrowford & Pendleside	Boukworth & Foulridge	Bradley	Brierfield East & Clover Hill	Brierfield West & Reedley	Earby & Coates	Fence & Higham	Marsden & Southfield	Vivary Bridge	Waterside & Horsfield	Whitefield & Walverden
Reception: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity), 3-years data combined	2019/20 - 21/22		9.9	11.6*	9.1*	13.8*	7.4*	10.3*	10.3*	13.6	10.3*	*	14.8*	14.0*	14.3*	12.4*
Reception: Prevalence of overweight (including obesity), 3- years data combined	2019/20 - 21/22		22.6	24.6*	22.7*	24.1*	22.2*	20.6*	24.1*	27.3	25.6*	30.0*	25.9*	25.6*	31.4*	23.6*
Year 6: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity), 3-years data combined	2019/20 - 21/22		21.6	23.3	19.3	18.2	16.7	28.9	28.4	25.0	17.3	*	23.1	22.4	19.3	27.6
Year 6: Prevalence of overweight (including obesity), 3-years data combined	2019/20 - 21/22		35.8	38.5	31.6	29.5	29.2	45.4	45.9	40.4	34.6	30.0	37.4	37.3	36.8	42.2
Child and Maternal Health																
Deliveries to teenage mothers	2016/17 - 20/21		0.7	0.6	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	×	0.0	×	×	*	×
General fertility rate: live births per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years. five year pooled	2016 - 20		59.2	71.0	67.9	65.0	55.9	78.4	81.7	83.7	59.3	65.9	75.1	60.4	66.5	77.1
Low birth weight of live babies, five year pooled	2016 - 20		6.8	8.0	8.1	5.9	5.8	8.0	7.1	6.2	7.4	12.1	10.2	7.1	9.2	9.2
Children and Young people: Heal	th care u	se														
Emergency hospital admissions in under 5 years old, crude rate	2016/17 - 20/21		140.7	222.3	213.7	214.5	192.9	257.0	240.6	263.4	209.7	258.6	185.9	219.3	204.7	220.4
Emergency hospital admissions for injuries in under 5 years old, crude rate	2016/17 - 20/21	•	119.3	164.4	153.5	213.7	119.4	170.2	205.1	178.9	128.7	*	134.8	117.4	150.0	208.5
Emergency hospital admissions for injuries in under 15 years old, crude rate	2016/17 - 20/21		92.0	126.8	123.0	155.2	107.8	133.2	130.7	135.3	96.3	*	113.0	129.0	135.1	139.6
Emergency hospital admissions for njuries in 15 to 24 years old, crude rate	2016/17 - 20/21	•	127.9	113.1	111.8	123.5	96.9	132.3	121.2	114.1	75.2	*	94.9	144.5	155.4	93.2
Child poverty																
Child Poverty, Income deprivation affecting children index (IDACI) (Persons, <16 yrs)	2019		17.1	18.4	10.9	5.7	7.7	22.6	22.6	20.8	10.6	3.1	22.3	19.5	27.2	23.5

No data

* Value suppressed for disclosure control

reasons

Please note, data collection for the National Child measurement Programme paused in March 2020, so data for 2019/20 is underrepresented.

Source: Fingertips, Local Health Profile (ward)

Business Intelligence, Lancashire County Council, December 2022